

Practice for first test

I have decided to make the first test open-book, but only copies of Adams and Guillemin are permitted, no papers or other writings.

1. Set $X = [0, 1] \times [0, 1]$, the unit square in \mathbb{R}^2 and suppose that $f : X \rightarrow [0, \infty)$ is Lebesgue measurable and such that

$$\mu_{\text{Leb}}\{x \in X; f(x) \geq n\} \leq 2^{-n} \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}.$$

Show that $\int_X f dx < \infty$.

2. Without using the equality of Riemann and Lebesgue integrals show that

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}} (1 + |x|)^{-1} dx = \infty$$

and

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}} (1 + |x|^2)^{-1} dx < \infty.$$

3. Give, with proofs, an example of a non-negative Lebesgue measurable function on $[0, 1]$ which has finite Lebesgue integral but is not bounded.
4. Explain why the formula

$$\mu(A) = \int_A \exp(-x^2) dx$$

defines a countably additive finite measure on the σ -ring, \mathcal{M} , of all Lebesgue measurable subsets of \mathbb{R} . Show that completion of \mathcal{M} with respect to this measure is just \mathcal{M} again.

5. Let (X, \mathcal{F}, μ) be a measure space and suppose that $s_n : X \rightarrow [0, \infty)$ is an increasing (i.e. pointwise non-decreasing) sequence of simple measurable functions with $\int_X s_n d\mu < 1$. Show that the set consisting of those points $x \in X$ where $s_n(x) \rightarrow \infty$ has μ -measure zero.