

Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Department of Physics
Physics 8.022 - Fall 2002

Assignment #1
Introduction and Review
Coulomb's Law, Superposition, Electric Fields

Reading Handout #1, *Purcell* Chapter 1.

Problem Set #1

Work on **all** problems. Not all problems receive equal points. Total points for this set is 100.

- **(10 points) [1]** A force $\mathbf{F} = A(y^2\hat{x} + 2x^2\hat{y})$ is acting on a particle which is initially at the origin of the (x, y) plane. We transport the particle on a square path defined by the points $(0,0)$, $(1,0)$, $(1,1)$, $(0,1)$ in the counterclockwise direction. A is a positive constant.
 - What are the units of A ?
 - How much work does the force do when the particle travels around the path?
 - Suppose that the particle is released at $(1,1)$ and that only the force given is acting on it. The particle is not constrained to move along the square path considered initially. Give a *qualitative* description of its motion. Will it ever reach the origin? (assume that no other forces act on the particle).

- **(10 points) [2]** Find the force from the following potentials: (a) $U = Ax^2 + By^2 + Cz^2$,
 $U = A\ln(x^2 + y^2 + z^2)$ and (c) $U = A\frac{\cos(\phi)}{r^2}$.

- **(10 points) [3]** *Purcell* Problem 1.1 (p.34): Relative strength of Electrostatic and Gravitational forces.

- **(15 points) [4]** *Purcell* Problem 1.3 (p.34): Two charged volley balls.

- **(10 points) [5]** *Purcell* Problem 1.4 (p.34): Charges on corners of a square.

- **(10 points) [6]** *Purcell* Problem 1.5 (p.34): A charged semicircle.

- **(10 points) [7]** *Purcell* Problem 1.11 (p.35): Electric field by two point charges.
Optional: Plot the value of $E(x)$ along the x axis (i.e., where $\mathbf{E}(x) = E(x)\hat{i}$).

- **(10 points) [8]** *Purcell* Problem 1.24 (p.37): Electric field from continuous charge distribution (finite rod).
- **(15 points) [9]** *Purcell* Problem 1.26 (p.37): Electric field from continuous charge distribution (hairpin).

Erik Katsavounidis 2002-09-03