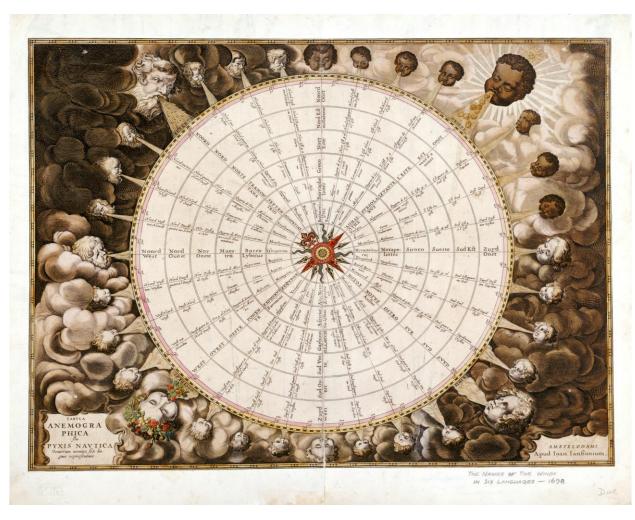
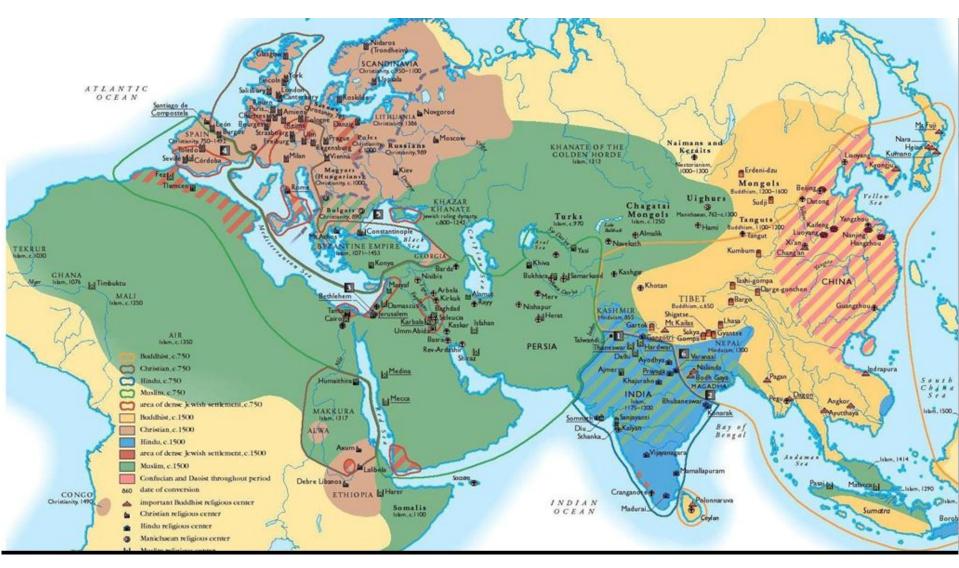
## Global Trade, Empire, and Industrialization, 1600 - 1870

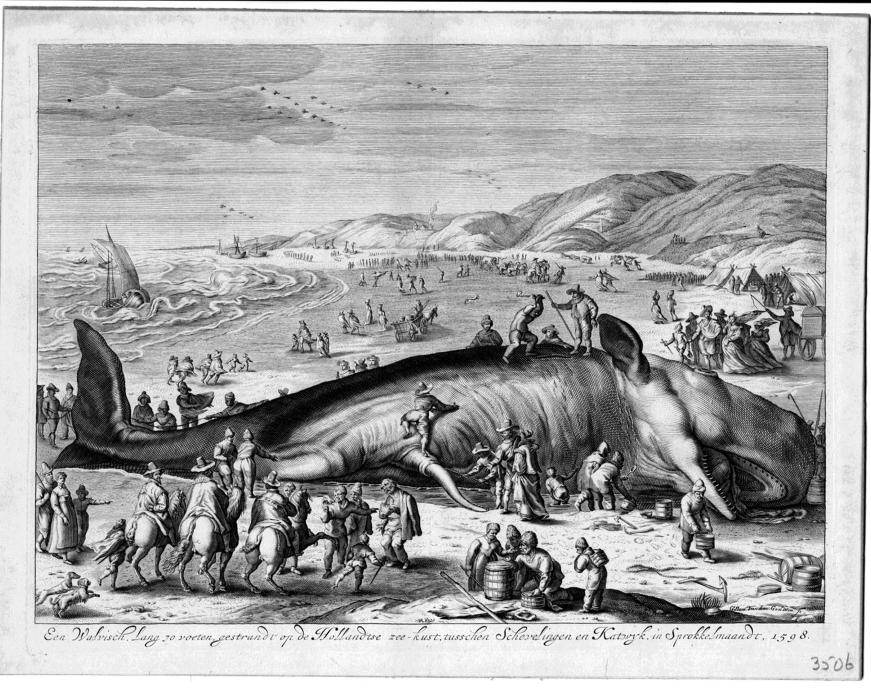


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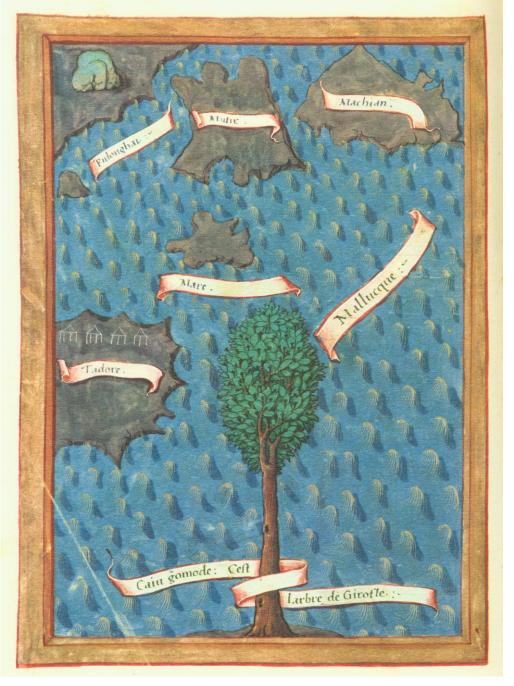
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## Maria Sibylla Merian

*Neues Blumenbuch,* 1675



**1521:** Pigafetta, Antonio, ca. 1480/91–ca. 1534.

"Figure of the Five Islands Where Grow the Cloves, and of Their Tree."

From volume 2 of *Magellan's Voyage: A Narrative Account of the First Circumnavigation.* 

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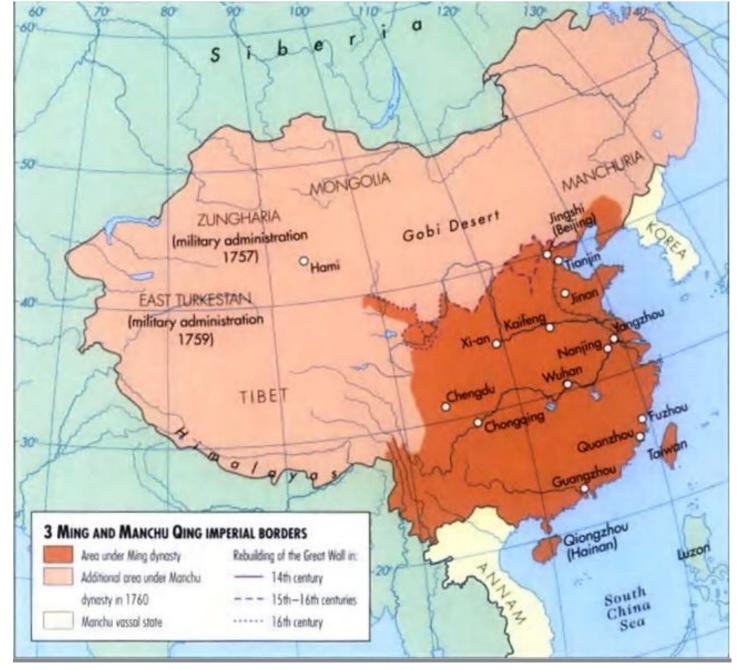
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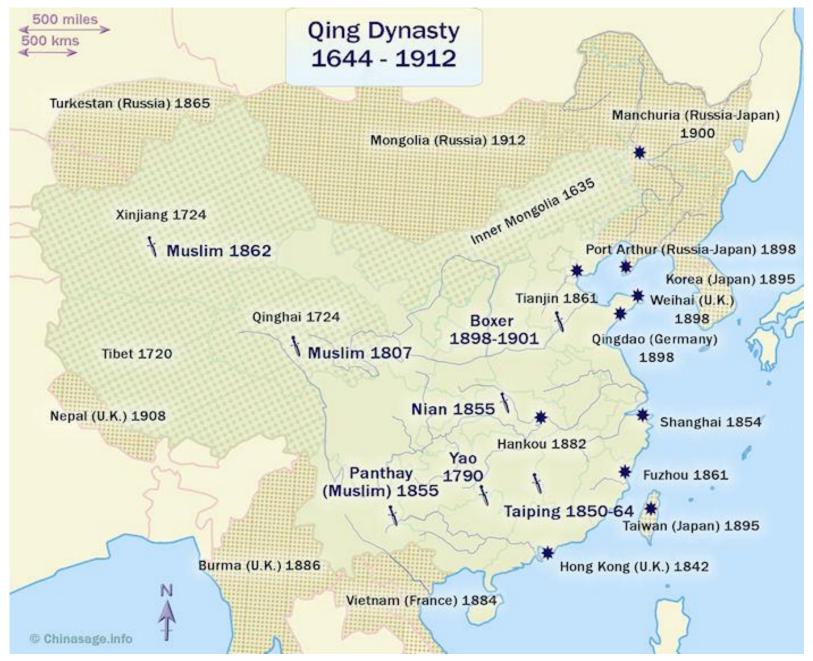




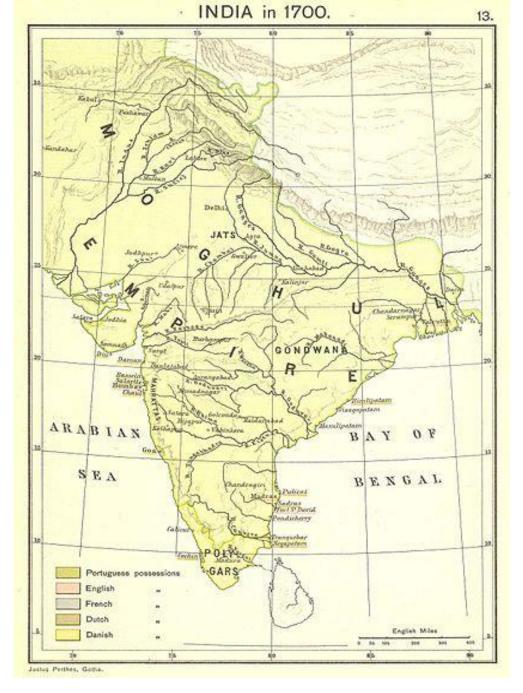
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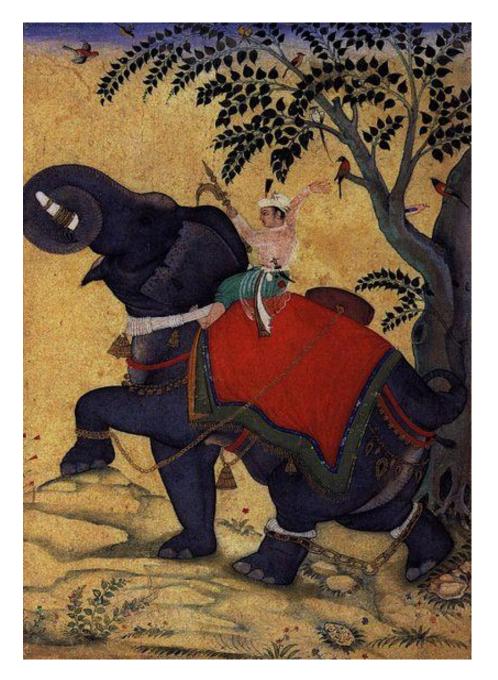
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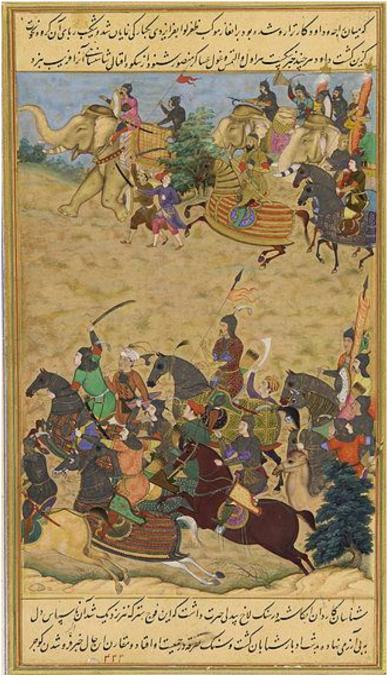


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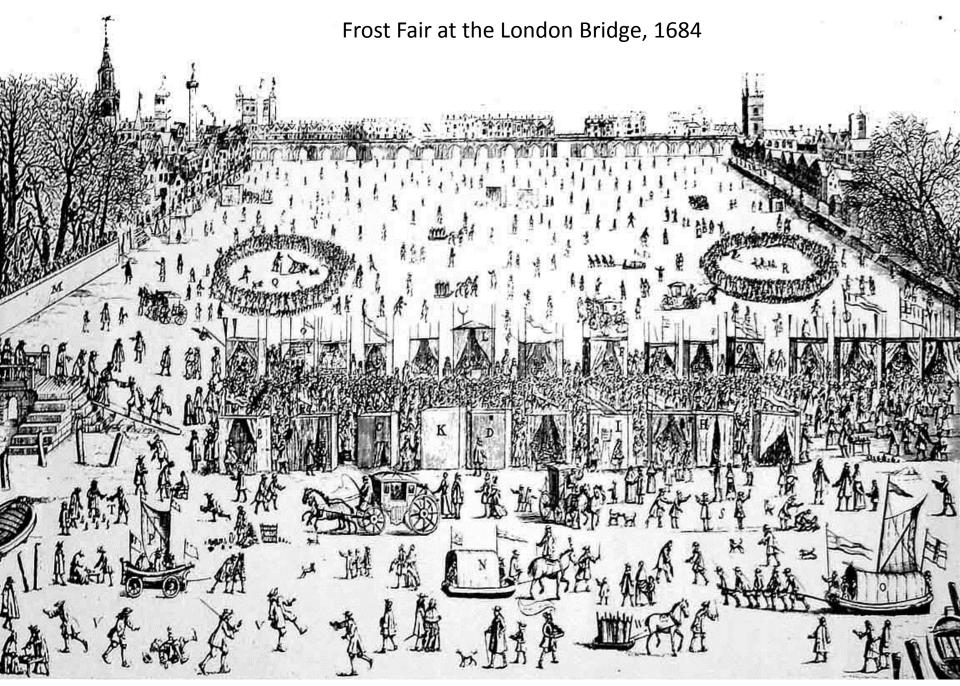
Hendrick Avercamp

Winterscape, 1608



Anthony Beerstraten

Gates of Leiden, 1665



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## The Nine Sloughs of the Yuan and Ming Dynasties

Years	Reign Era	Conditions
1295-1297	Yuanzhen	Drought, flood, dragons
1324-1330	Taiding	Drought, famine, locusts
1342-1345	Zhizheng	Cold, drought, famine, flood, epidemics
1450-1455	Jingtai	Cold, wet, famine, flood, epidemics
1516-1519	Zhengde	Cold, wet, famine, earthquakes, epidemics, dragons
1544-1546	Jiajing	Cold, drought, famine, epidemics
1586-1588	Wanli I	Cold, drought, famine, flood, locusts, epidemics, dragons
1615-1617	Wanli II	Cold, drought, famine, locusts, earthquake, dragons
1637-1643	Chongzheng	Cold, drought, famine, locusts, earthquake, epidemics, sandstorms, dragons

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