# **Bureaucratic / Scientific management** (since circa 1900)



Bureaucratic / Scientific management

Icons of modernity

Frederick Taylor(ism) (1856-1915)

Gifford Pinchot (1865-1946)

#### The linear model of **Bureaucratic-Scientific management**

Elected officials produce unambiguous policies

"The public" works out its' different interests through elections & "politics"

POLITICS

Impartial bureaucrats implement unambiguous policies

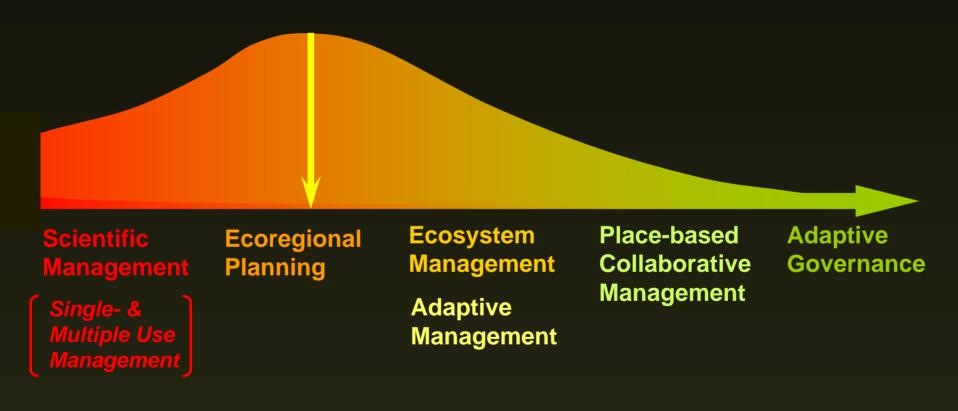
Implementation is a technical problem of optimizing physical outcomes

IMPLEMENTATION

PHYSICAL OUTCOMES POLICY FULFILLMENT Impartial scientists provide information needed to solve objective physical problems

**SCIENCE** 

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