

Figure 19-1: Producer and consumer surplus in autarky

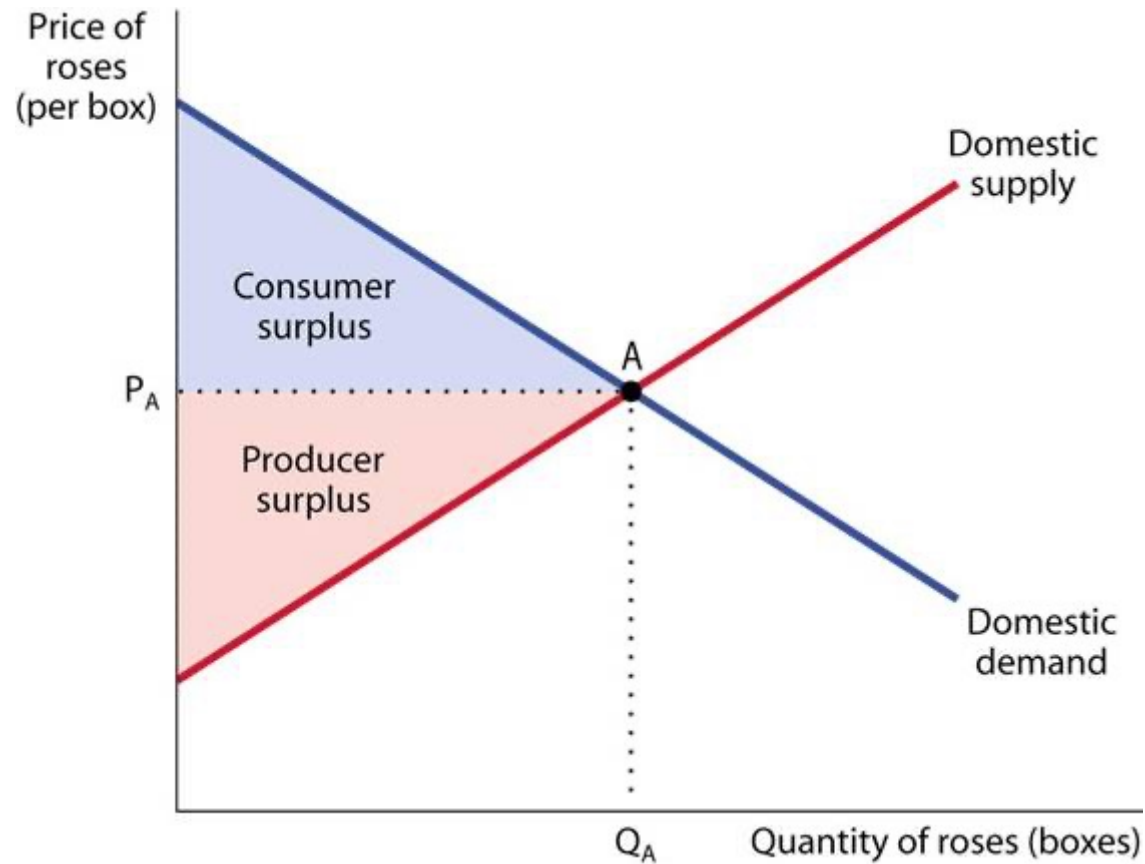


Figure 19-2: Rose market with imports

US Domestic Market for Roses

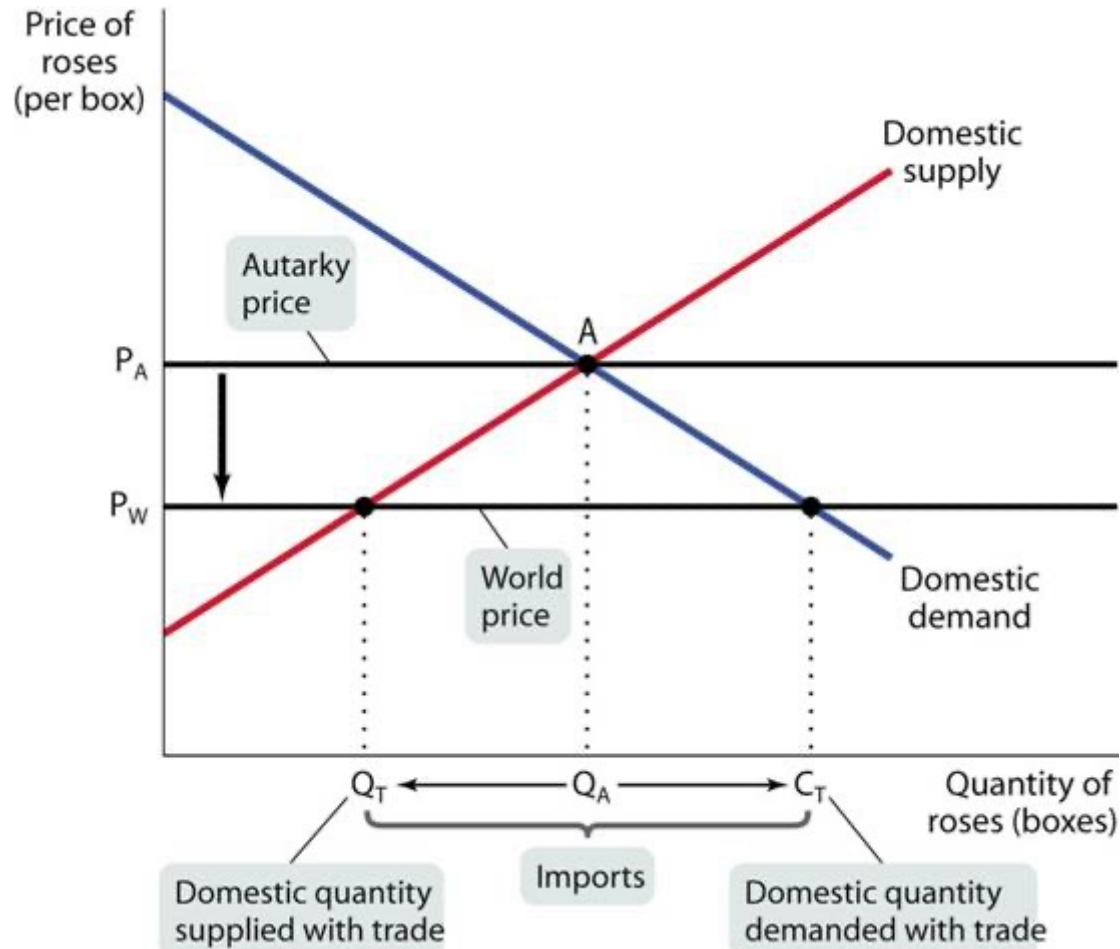
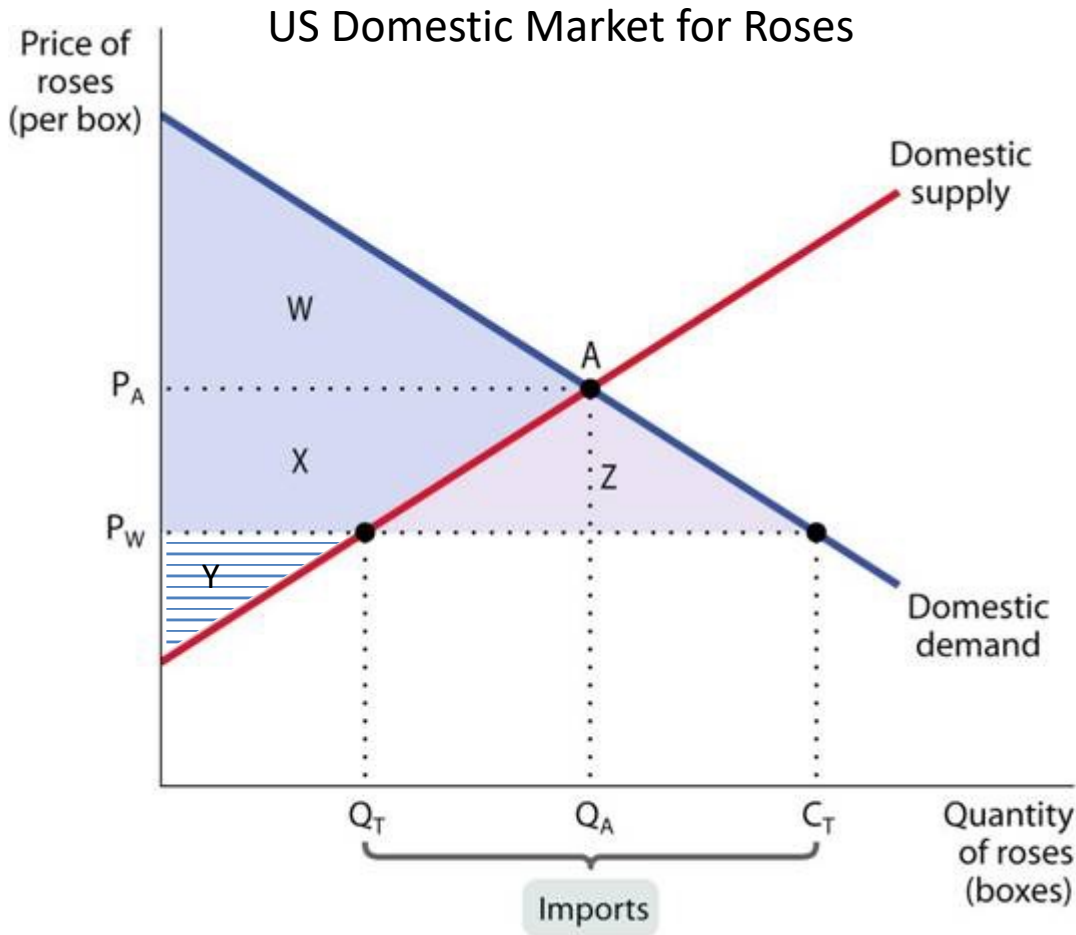


Figure 19-3: The impact of imports on consumer and producer surplus



	Changes in surplus	
	Gain	Loss
Consumer surplus	$X + Z$	
Producer surplus		$-X$
Change in total surplus	$+Z$	

Figure 19-4: World price and exports

US Domestic Market for Computers

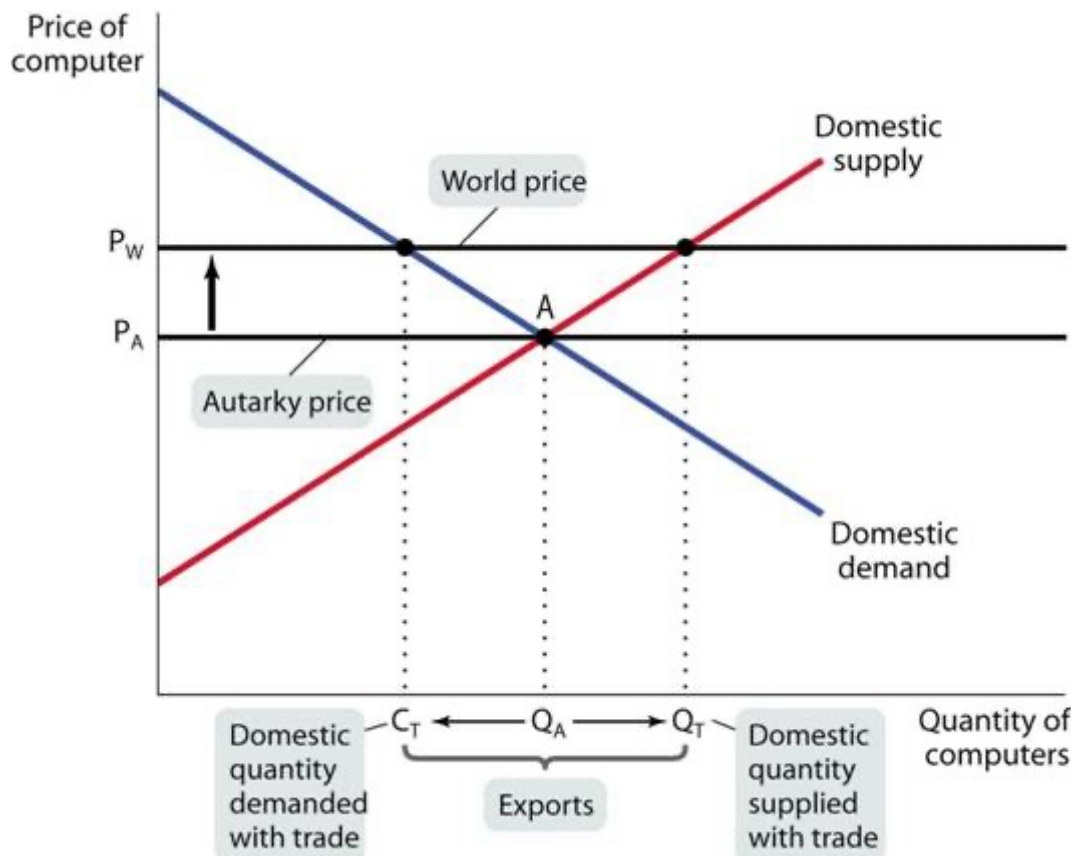
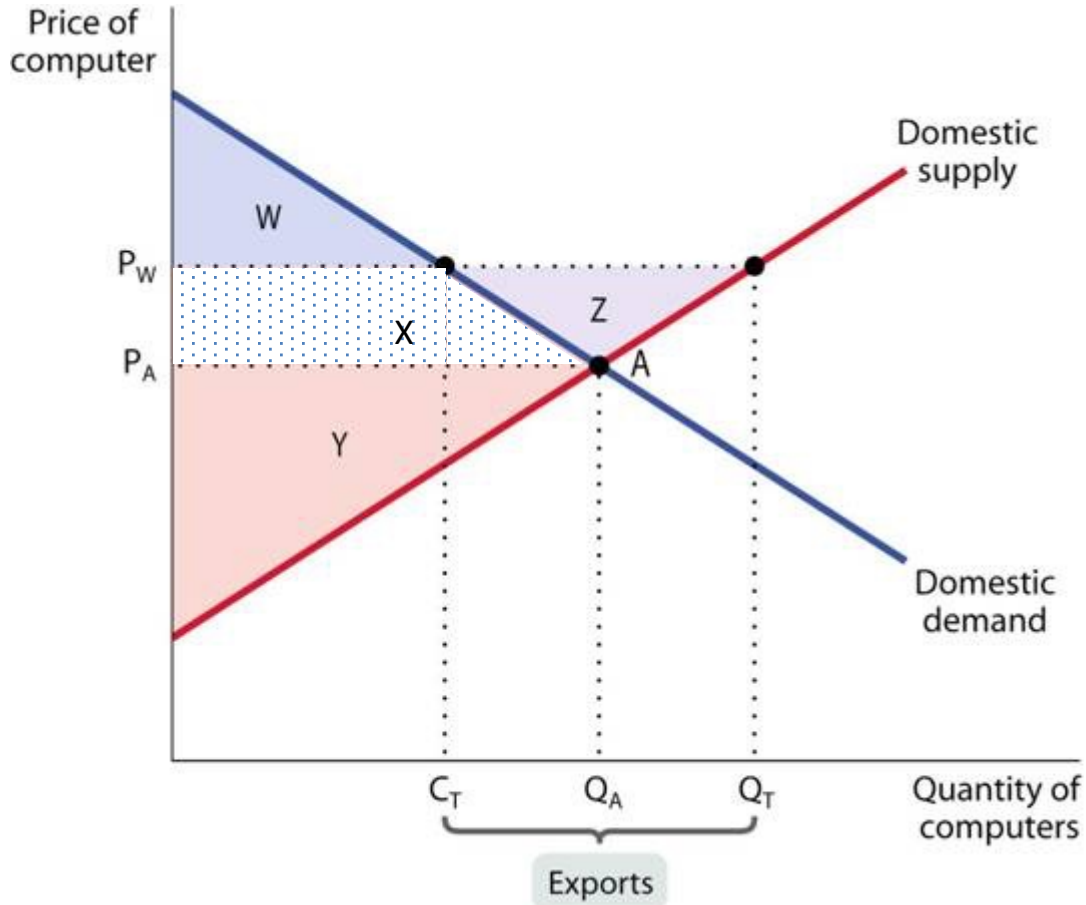


Figure 19-5: The impact of exports on consumer and producer surplus

US Domestic Market for Computers



	Changes in surplus	
	Gain	Loss
Consumer surplus		- X
Producer surplus	X + Z	
Change in total surplus	+Z	

Figure 19-6: Tariff

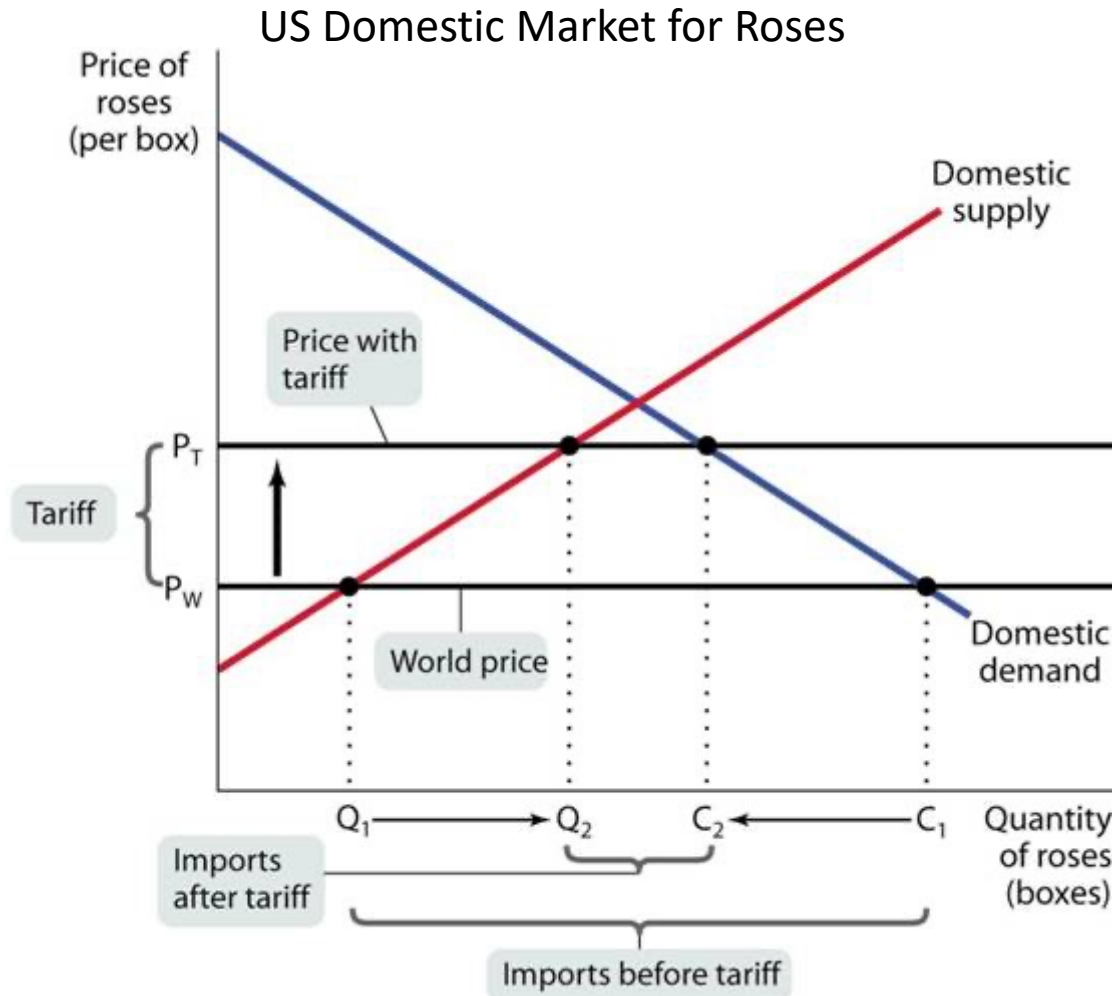
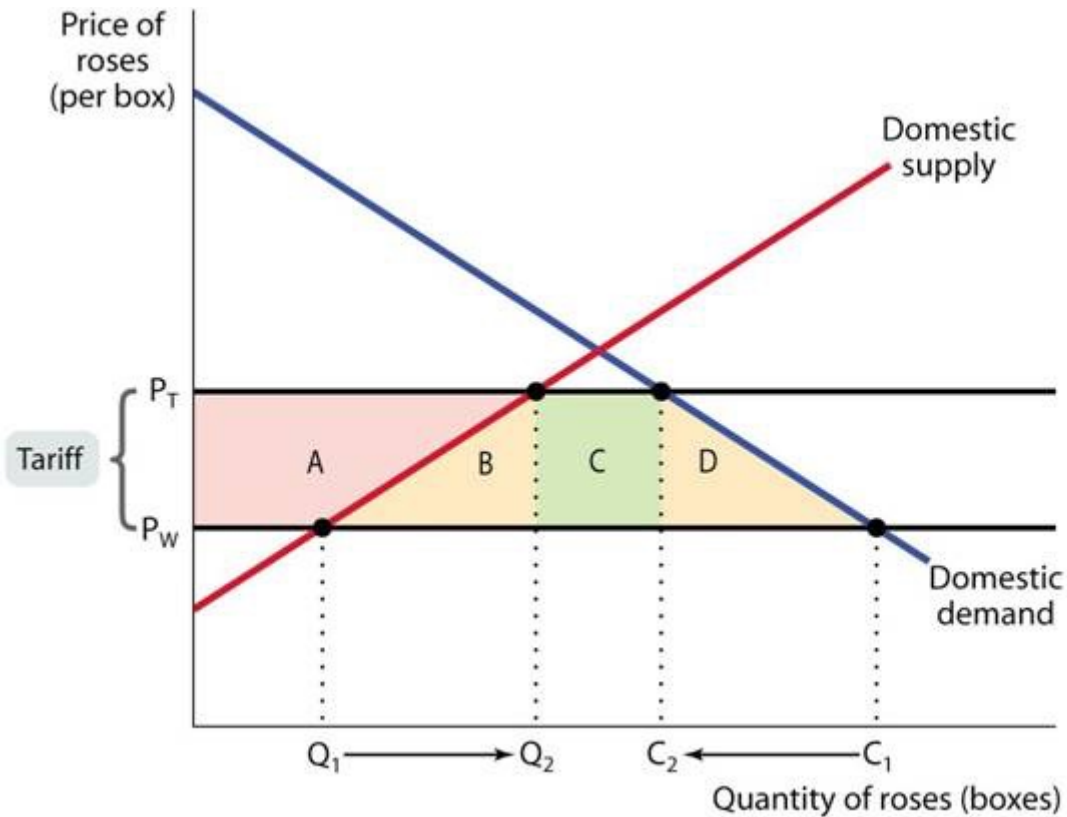


Figure 19-7: Impact of tariff on surplus

US Domestic Market for Roses



	Changes in surplus	
	Gain	Loss
Consumer surplus		$-(A+B+C+D)$
Producer surplus	A	
Government revenue	C	
Change in total surplus		$-(B+D)$

Figure 19-8: Labor market for fruit with immigrants

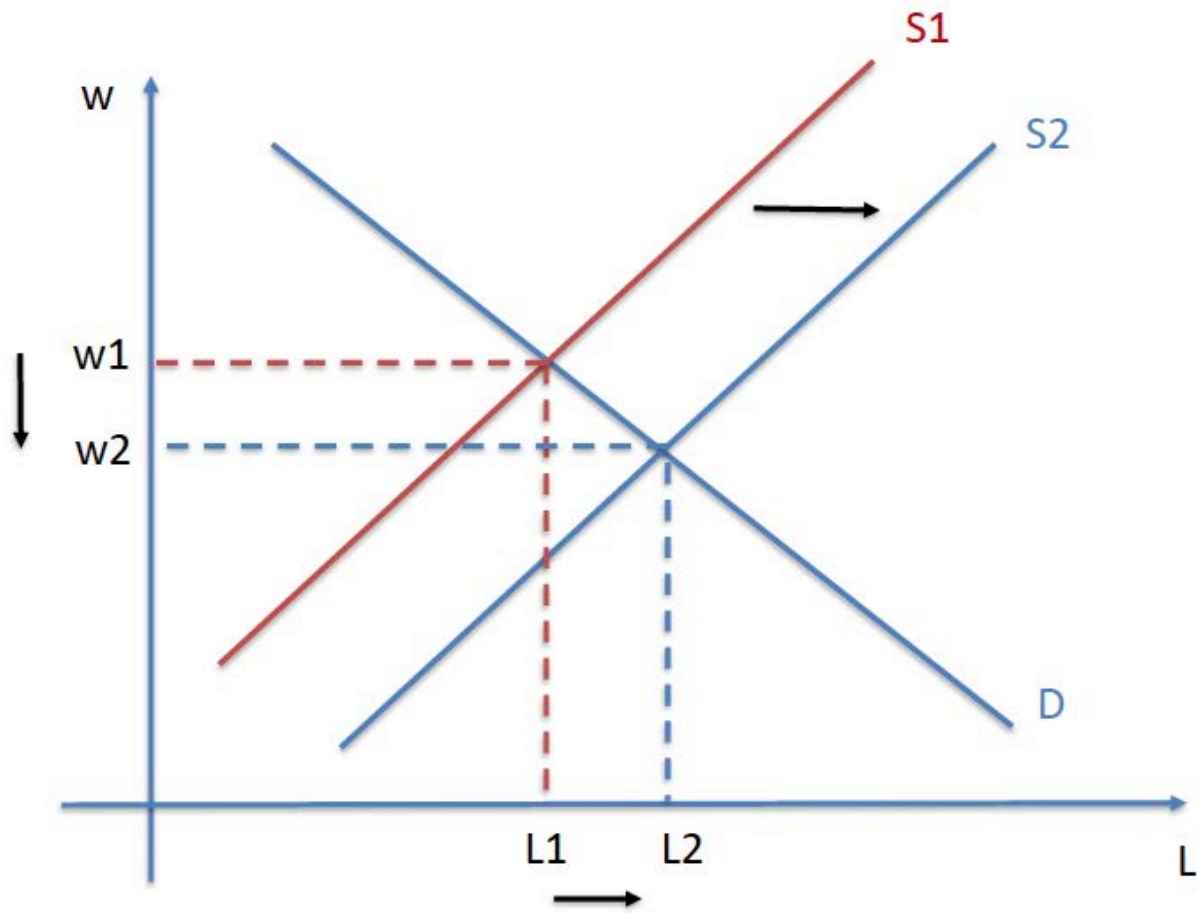
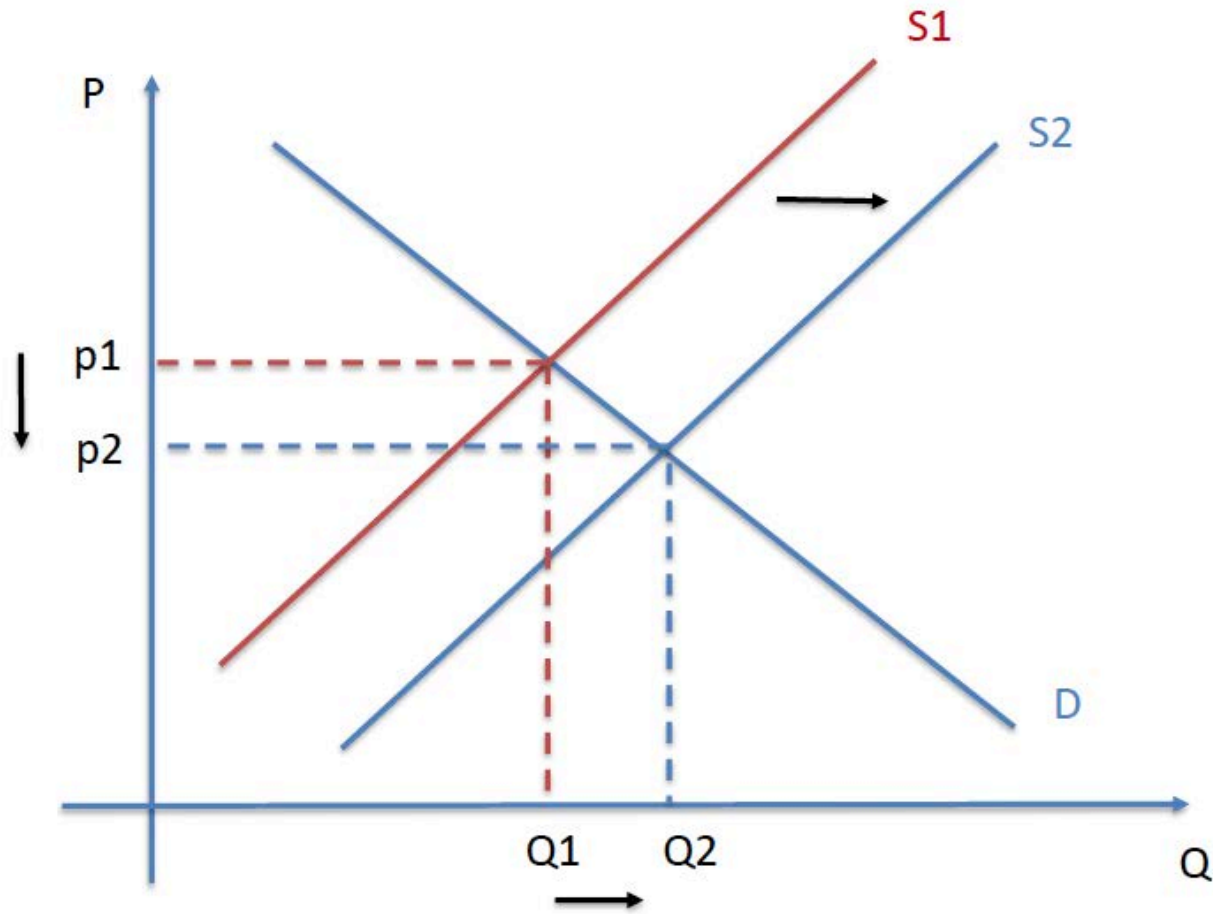


Figure 19-9: Market for fruit with immigrants



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