Prompt for Postelection Report Assignment

17.263: American Elections Professor Devin Caughey

The purpose of the postelection report, which should be 12–15 double-spaced pages long, is to summarize your race and relate it to what we have learned in this course. Specifically, it should include the following components:

- A brief recap of the background of the race, the candidates involved, and your expectations before election day (i.e., the content of your preelection report).
- Details on the otucome of the election and how they conformed to or deviated from your predictions.
- Your explanation for why the election turned out the way it did.
- A discussion of what your race might teach us about the general questions and theories explored in the course. Examples of relevant questions include:
 - Are elections best thought of as backwards-looking referendums or forward-looking mandates?
 - How does strategic manipulation of the electorate affect political outcomes?
 - How do social identies and networks shape political participation?
 - How does the supply of candidates affect political representation?
 - Are political parties dominated by office-seekers or benefit-seekers?

- How predictable are elections based on "the fundamentals"?
- How, and how much, do campaigns affect electoral outcomes?
- How do attitudes towards race and gender affect vote choice?
- How does the media shape the flow of political information?
- How do presidential, congressional, state, and local elections differ from one another?
- Are elections effective means of inducing governments to represent the interests of their citizens?

Answering these questions should take up one-third to one-half of your paper. However, do not try to answer all these questions! Focus on <u>at most</u> three (one would be fine too).

Finally, your report should be cited appropriately and should satisfy the following sourcing requirements:

- Cite at least 2 internal sources (i.e., the assigned readings)
- Cite at least **5 external sources** (each book, newspaper article, or website counts as a source)

All sources should be listed in the bibliography. (For more information on citations, see the <u>Chicago Manual of Style</u>.)

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