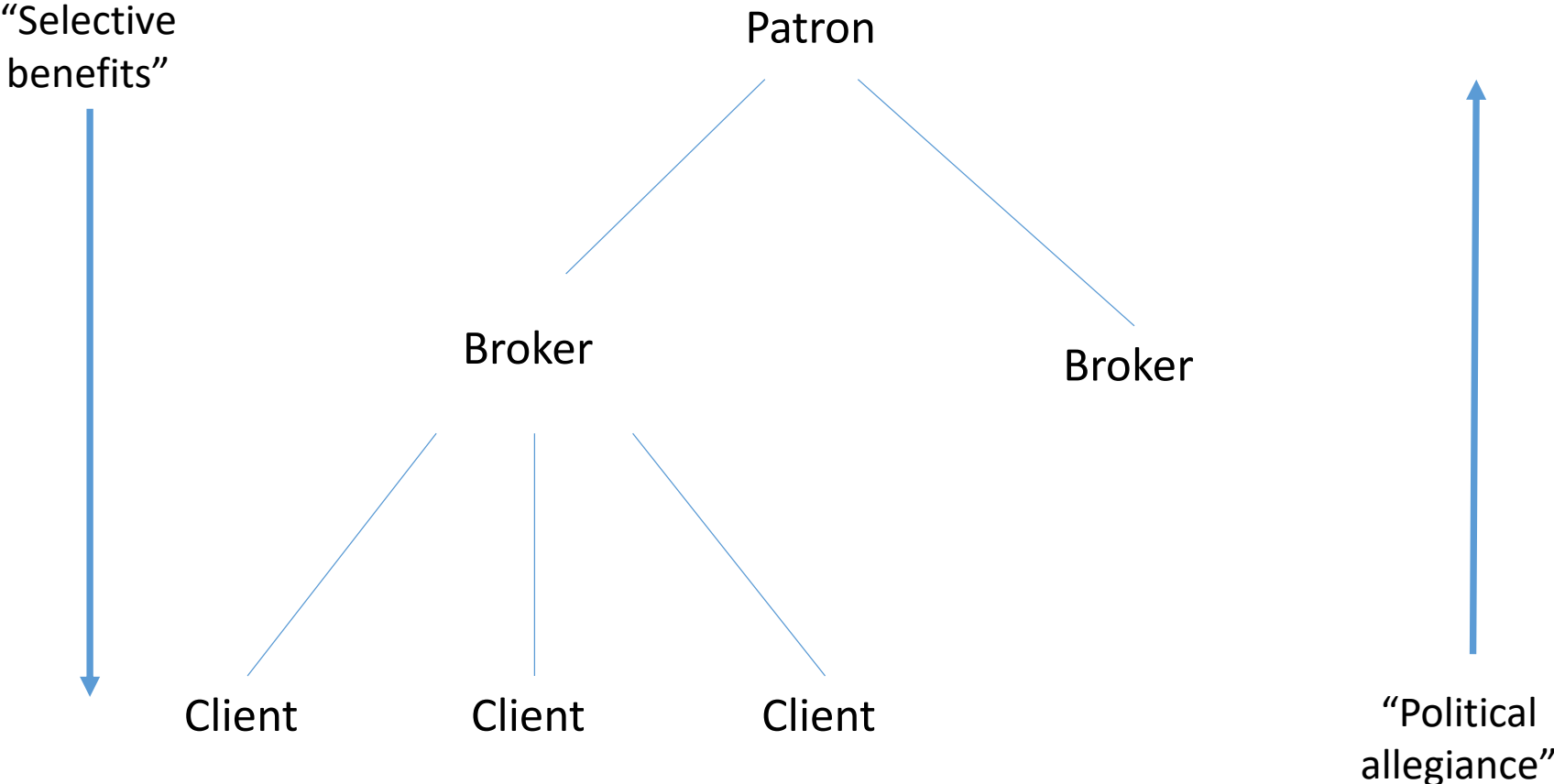


# Two concepts

1. Clientelism and machine politics
2. Authoritarian enclaves

# Clientelism: The basics

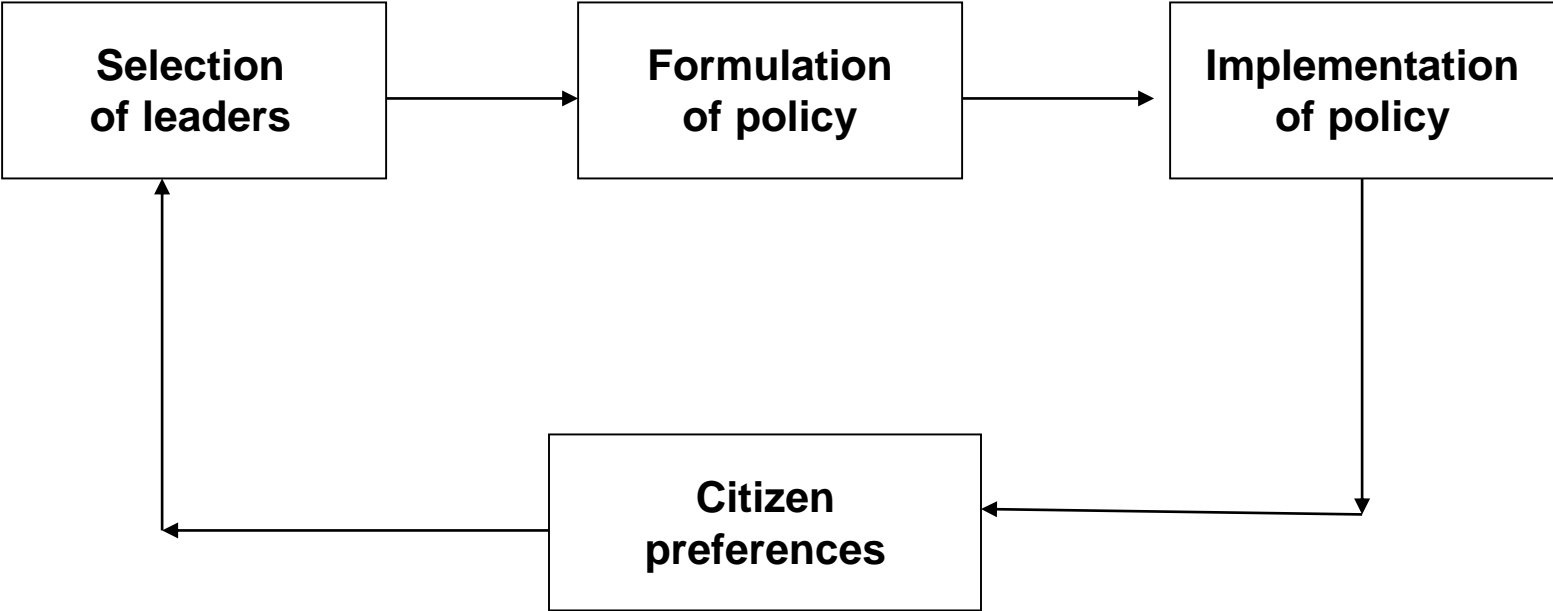




# Class questions on clientelism

1. Think of a clientelistic network. Who are patrons and who are clients? What is medium of exchange?
2. Is political clientelism bad? Why?
3. What causes clientelism?
4. How might clientelism be fixed?

# What does clientelism do to the democratic chain?

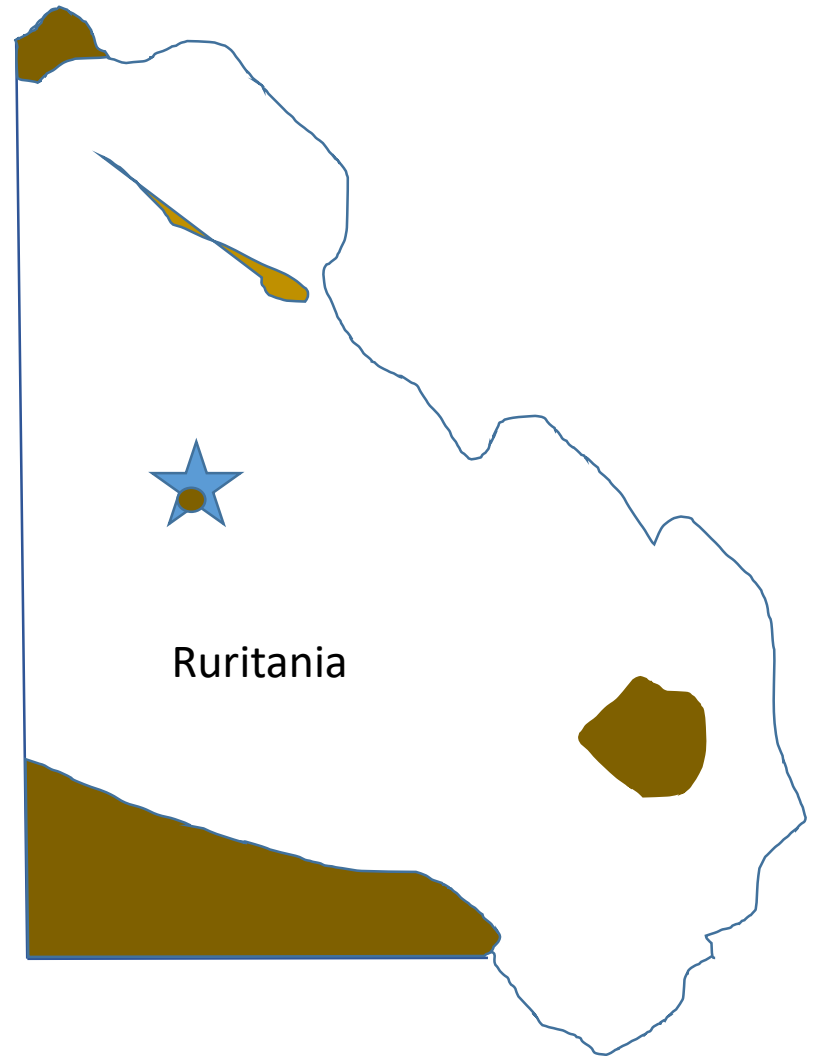


# Authoritarian enclaves

*Caciques, coroneis, “Big Men”*

- Local politician
- Local landowner or oligarch
- Military commander or warlord
- Drug trafficker, bootleggers

“Brown areas”



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