

**FIRST PRACTICE MIDTERM  
MATH 18.022, MIT, AUTUMN 10**

You have 50 minutes. This test is closed book, closed notes, no calculators.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Recitation Time: \_\_\_\_\_

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There are 5 problems, and the total number of points is 100. Show all your work. *Please make your work as clear and easy to follow as possible.*

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Problem	Points	Score
1	20	
2	20	
3	20	
4	20	
5	20	
Total	100	

1. (20pts) (i) Let  $\vec{u}$  and  $\vec{v}$  be two vectors. Show that the vectors  $\vec{a} = \|\vec{u}\|\vec{v} + \|\vec{v}\|\vec{u}$  and  $\vec{b} = \|\vec{u}\|\vec{v} - \|\vec{v}\|\vec{u}$  are orthogonal.

(ii) Show that the vector  $\vec{a} = \|\vec{u}\|\vec{v} + \|\vec{v}\|\vec{u}$  bisects the angle between  $\vec{u}$  and  $\vec{v}$ .

2. (20pts) (i) Find the equation of the plane through the three points  $P_0 = (1, 1, 2)$ ,  $P_1 = (-1, 2, -2)$  and  $P_2 = (2, -1, 1)$ .

(ii) Find the distance between this plane and the point  $Q = (1, 1, 1)$ .

3. (20pts) (i) What is the angle between the diagonal of a cube and one of the edges it meets?

(ii) Find the angle between the diagonal of a cube and the diagonal of one of its faces.

4. (20pts) Let  $D$  be the region inside the paraboloid  $a^2z = x^2 + y^2$  and outside the sphere of radius  $a$  centred at the origin.

(i) Describe the region  $D$  in cylindrical coordinates.

(ii) Describe the region  $D$  in spherical coordinates.

5. (20pts) Determine whether or not the following limits exist, and if they do exist, then find the limit. Explain your answer.

(i)  $\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x^4 - y^4}{x^2 + y^2}$

(ii)  $\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x^2}{x^2 + y^2}$

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18.022 Calculus of Several Variables  
Fall 2010

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