



THE OUSTER OF MUBARAK IN EGYPT

= Definitions of the Word "Revolution" (4)

Add...



[change document order](#)

08.19.13  [Webster's Dictionary, 1828](#)  

Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel

08.19.13  [Online Oxford English Dictionary \(OED\)](#)  

Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel

09.03.13  [Raymond Williams, Keywords restricted use](#)  

Raymond Williams, *Keywords: A Vocabulary of Culture and Society*, rev. ed. (New York: Oxford University Press, 1983), pp. 270-74.

Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel

08.19.13  [Excerpts from Marx \(Karl, not Groucho\), Vladimir Lenin, Mao, & John Lennon](#)  

Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel

= Sept. 5 & 6: The 2011 Revolution in Egypt (4)

Add...



[change document order](#)

08.15.13  [The Washington Post Timeline of the Egyptian Revolution](#)  

Timeline of events in Egypt from January 2011 to June 2012

Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel

08.19.13  [An Egyptian Revolution Story](#)  

YouTube video by Hassan Reda – a collage of video clips and still images from January and February 2011 in Egypt.

Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel

09.02.13  [John Pollack, "Streetbook: How Egyptian and Tunisian youth hacked the Arab Spring"](#)  

MIT Technology Review, Aug. 23, 2011

Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel

08.20.13  [Recommended: Wael Ghonim: Creating a 'Revolution 2.0' in Egypt"](#)  

NPR Report, 9 February 2012

Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel

TWO QUESTIONS FOR RECITATION THIS WEEK:

Why was Mubarak forced to resign the Presidency?

Was the overthrow of Mubarak a revolution?



Image courtesy of [W123](#) on Wikipedia. CC-BY.



This image is public domain.

Demographics

Population of Egypt in 2013: 84,314,000

Population of Other North African and Middle Eastern Countries (2012)

Libya: 6,423,000

Tunisia: 10,777,500

Syria: 22,530,746

Saudi Arabia: 29,195,895

Iraq: 31,129,225

Iran: 77,176,930

Major Egyptian Cities (2012):

Cairo: 8,105,071

Alexandria: 4,388,219

Giza: 3,348,401

Religious Breakdown:

Muslim (Sunni): 90%

Coptic Christian: 9%

Other Christian: 1%



This image is public domain.

Gamal Abdel Nasser
Second President of Egypt, 1954-1970

Emergency Law, 1967-2012:

- Police powers extended
- Constitutional rights suspended
- Heavy [censorship](#) enforced
- All non-governmental political activity, street [demonstrations](#), and non-approved political organizations, unregistered financial donations were formally banned.



This image is public domain.

Anwar Al-Sadat, Third President of Egypt, 1970-1981

Hosni Mubarak,
Fourth President of Egypt,
1981-2011



This image is public domain.



This image is public domain.

Mohamed Morsi, Member of the Muslim Brotherhood of Egypt
Fifth President of Egypt (30 June 2012 to 3 July 2013), currently under arrest

MIT OpenCourseWare
<http://ocw.mit.edu>

21H.001 How to Stage a Revolution
Fall 2013

For information about citing these materials or our Terms of Use, visit: <http://ocw.mit.edu/terms>.