history of Japan
Japan’s high-speed rail overlaid on US East Coast

By @oevans82: (https://twitter.com/oevans82/status/1379175117067059204/photo/1)
# Population

## Countries in the world by population (2018)

This list includes both countries and dependent territories. Data based on the latest United Nations Population Division estimates. Click on the name of the country or dependency for current estimates (live population clock), historical data, and projected figures.

See also: World Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>China</td>
<td>1,420,062,022</td>
<td>0.35 %</td>
<td>5,016,094</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>9,388,211</td>
<td>-324,919</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>60 %</td>
<td>18.41 %</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>India</td>
<td>1,368,737,513</td>
<td>1.08 %</td>
<td>14,685,659</td>
<td>460</td>
<td>2,973,190</td>
<td>-490,000</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>34 %</td>
<td>17.74 %</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>U.S.</td>
<td>329,093,110</td>
<td>0.71 %</td>
<td>2,326,362</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>9,147,420</td>
<td>900,000</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>84 %</td>
<td>4.27 %</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>269,536,482</td>
<td>1.03 %</td>
<td>2,741,502</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>1,811,570</td>
<td>-165,000</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>56 %</td>
<td>3.49 %</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>212,392,717</td>
<td>0.72 %</td>
<td>1,524,763</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>8,358,140</td>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>86 %</td>
<td>2.75 %</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>204,596,442</td>
<td>1.88 %</td>
<td>3,782,624</td>
<td>265</td>
<td>770,880</td>
<td>-214,356</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>40 %</td>
<td>2.65 %</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>200,962,417</td>
<td>2.60 %</td>
<td>5,087,180</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>910,770</td>
<td>-60,000</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>52 %</td>
<td>2.60 %</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>168,065,920</td>
<td>1.02 %</td>
<td>1,697,771</td>
<td>1,291</td>
<td>130,170</td>
<td>-470,000</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>37 %</td>
<td>2.18 %</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>143,895,551</td>
<td>-0.05 %</td>
<td>-69,158</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>16,376,870</td>
<td>160,000</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>73 %</td>
<td>1.87 %</td>
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<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>132,328,035</td>
<td>1.20 %</td>
<td>1,568,961</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>1,943,950</td>
<td>-60,000</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>79 %</td>
<td>1.72 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>126,854,745</td>
<td>-0.26 %</td>
<td>-330,587</td>
<td>348</td>
<td>364,555</td>
<td>50,000</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>94 %</td>
<td>1.64 %</td>
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<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>110,135,635</td>
<td>2.42 %</td>
<td>2,600,753</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>1,000,000</td>
<td>-12,000</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21 %</td>
<td>1.43 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>108,106,310</td>
<td>1.50 %</td>
<td>1,594,236</td>
<td>363</td>
<td>298,170</td>
<td>-130,000</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>44 %</td>
<td>1.40 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>101,168,745</td>
<td>1.80 %</td>
<td>1,793,004</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>995,450</td>
<td>-55,000</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>39 %</td>
<td>1.31 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Population

JE, Ch. 6, “Origins of the Japanese People”
Jōmon Period

- 14,000 BCE~
- “Imprinted cord pattern”
Dogū
Yayoi Period

- 900/400 BCE~
Yoshinogari
Yayoi Japan

- Northern Kyushu (Tsukushi)
- Central Honshu (Yamato)
- Western Honshu (Izumo)
Chinese Histories

• “History of the Kingdom of Wei (Wei Zhi)” (ca. 297 c.e.)
• “History o the Latter Han Dynasty” (ca. 445 c.e.)
• “History of the Liu Song Dynasty” (ca. 513 c.e.)
• “History of the Sui Dynasty” (ca. 630 c.e.)
• “New History of the Tang Dynasty” (11th century on 7~10c)
Kofun Period: 250 -550CE

matsurigoto (政):
“worship” and “government”

“Nintoku” Daisen Tomb, Osaka (ca. mid. 400s)
Swords as Historical Evidence

The Sakitama-Inariyama sword of 471
“Japanese” Sources

“Birth of the Land” (Nihongi (Chronicles of Japan))

“Preface to the Records of Ancient Matters [Kojiki]”

“Birth of the Sun Goddess” (N)

“The Divine Creation of the Imperial Ancestors” (K)

“Susa-no-o and the Sun Goddess” (N)

“Susa-no-o in Izumo” (K)

“Descent of the Divine Grandson with the Three Imperial Regalia” (N) “Princess Yamato and Prince Plenty” (N)

“The Founding of Izumo” (contemporaneous to N and K)

“Enshrinement of Amaterasu” (N)
Ise Shrine, 1869
21H.154 / 21G.554 Inventing the Samurai
Fall 2022

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