## Assignment 8: ELIZA

Neither was particularly easy to converse with, but the ELIZA from manifestation.com attempted to have a little more personality. Both engines were amusing, and their repetitions are like those of a child: "Are you sure? Are you sure? Are you sure?" The interchanges were believable to an extent, but both engines had their obvious limitations; more complex sentence structures caused the algorithms to breakdown: "How long have you been []?" The manifestation.com ELIZA did do something interesting by having a memory. When I gave it a statement and it asked if I was sure, several positive responses caused it to quote my original sentence followed by the instructions to "Tell me more."

I can understand that people unfamiliar with computers could see a personality in ELIZA. The program is persistent, and it likes to listen no matter what you say. In this sense, the program is exactly what some people are looking for – a sounding board. I can imagine, however, versions of ELIZA that are much more complex and are able to handle tough sentence structures to formulate more reliable outputs.

## http://www-ai.ijs.si/eliza/eliza.html

Eliza: Hello. I am ELIZA. How can I help you?

You: I am up way too late...

Eliza: How long have you been up way too late? You: For the entire semester, but particularly tonight.

Eliza: Please go on.

You: Can I please go to bed?

Eliza: Do you want to be able to please go to bed?

You: Yes! I love sleep. Eliza: You are sure?

You: Damn straight I am!

Eliza: How long have you been []?

You: What is []?

Eliza: Does that question interest you?

You: Yes.

Eliza: You are sure?

You: Yes

Eliza: You are sure? You: I am positive.

Eliza: How long have you been positive?

You: 5 days.

Eliza: Please go on.

You: I'm really hungry, too.

Eliza: Does it please you to believe I am really hungry too?

You: Not really. Eliza: Please go on.

You: How long have you been hungry? Eliza: Does that question interest you?

You: Not really. Eliza: Please go on.

You: Are you a friend that I could never have before?

Eliza: Would you prefer if I were not a friend that you could never have before?

You: I don't know -- would I be better off?

Eliza: Why do you not know would you be better off?

You: Because I'm an idiot who is tired.

Eliza: Do any other reasons not come to mind?

You: Yes, you're an idiot, too.

Eliza: You are sure?

You: No.

Eliza: You are being a bit negative. You: Am I being a bit negative?

Eliza: Would you want to be being a bit negative?

You: No.

Eliza: You are being a bit negative. You: Don't tell me what I am. Eliza: How long have you been []?

http://www.manifestation.com/neurotoys/eliza.php3

## One conversation:

- \* Hi, Eliza
- > How are you today.. What would you like to discuss?
- \* I'm fine, thanks. I'd like to discuss how tired I am.
- > Do you enjoy being?
- \* No.
- > Are you sure?
- \* Yes.
- > Are you Sure?
- \* Positive.

> OK... "I'm fine, thanks. I'd like to discuss how tired you am". Tell me more.

## Another conversation:

- \* Why are you so dumb?
- > Perhaps in your fantasies I am so dumb?
- \* Yup, I dream of you all day.
- > We were discussing you, not me.
- \* Okay, let's talk about me. I'm tired.
- > Did you come to me because you are tired?
- \* No, I came to you because that's my assignment.
- > Oh... because that's your assignment?
- \* Yup.
- > OK... "No, you came to me because that's your assignment". Tell me more.
- \* For 21L.708.
- > Tell me more...
- \* Well, I have class on Mondays and Wednesdays. I'm going to Las Vegas on Friday.
- > Did you come to me because you are going to Las Vegas on Friday?
- \* Yes.
- > I see.