## Are Arabs a Race?

For the past two months we have explored different understandings of what *race* is. We have explored naturalist/essentialist, neo-naturalist, social constructionist, and eliminativist accounts. We have also explored some ways that race is related to ethnicity and concepts that attempt to capture a useful way of conceiving the relationship between the two: *ethnorace* (Alcoff) and *panethnicity* (Espiritu), in particular.

Today's reading provided a sketch of the history of how Arabs have been viewed and treated in relation to racial and ethnic discourses. In preparation for our discussion, complete the following questions:

racial and ethnic discourses. In preparation for our discussion, complete the following questions:
1. Are Arabs a race? List three criteria that have been used or could be used for claiming that Arabs <i>are</i> a race:
1)
2)
3)
2. List three reasons for thinking Arabs, in particular, <i>are not</i> a race:
1)
2)
3)
3. Are Arabs an ethnicity? Why or why not?
4. What term(s) would you recommend be used to characterize Arabs as a group (race, ethnicity, ethnorace, panethnicity, none of the above, other, etc.) Why?

 $24.236 \, / \, 24.636$  Topics in Social Theory and Practice: Race and Racism  $_{\rm Fall} \, 2014$ 

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