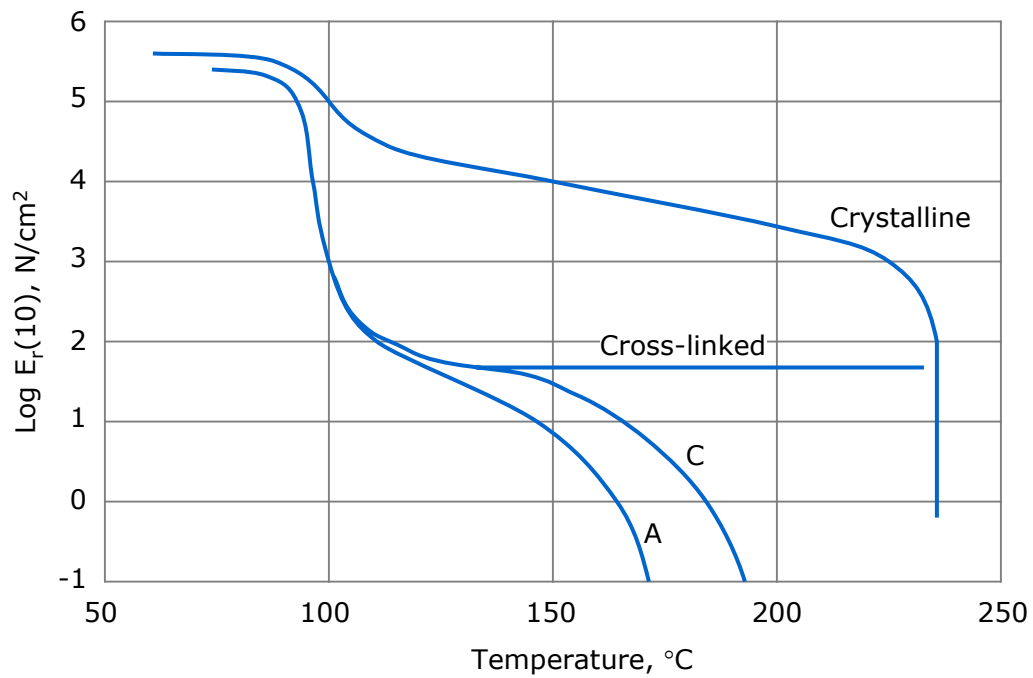


Lecture 4

Polymer Crystallinity

Example: Spherulites

See Figures 2.4 and 2.8 in McCrum, N.G. "Principles of polymer engineering"
New York: Oxford University Press, 1997



after Arthur Tobolsky, *Properties and structure of polymers* (Wiley, 1960)

Glass Transitions

| | | $T_g, ^\circ\text{C}$ |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| poly α -methyl styrene | $-\text{CH}_2-\overset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{\text{C}_6\text{H}_5}{\text{C}}}-$ | 175 |
| polycarbonate (PC) | $-\text{O}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_4-\overset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\text{C}}}-\text{O}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_4-\text{O}-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-$ | 150 |
| polyacrylonitrile (PAN) | $-\text{CH}_2-\overset{\text{H}}{\underset{\text{C}\equiv\text{N}}{\text{C}}}-$ | 104 |
| polystyrene (PS) | $-\text{CH}_2-\overset{\text{H}}{\underset{\text{C}_6\text{H}_5}{\text{C}}}-$ | 100 |
| polyvinyl chloride (PVC) | $-\text{CH}_2-\overset{\text{H}}{\underset{\text{Cl}}{\text{C}}}-$ | 83 |
| polyethylene terephthalate (PET) | $-\text{O}-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_4-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-\text{O}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-$ | 69 |
| nylon 66 | $-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-(\text{CH}_2)_4-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-\underset{\text{H}}{\text{N}}-(\text{CH}_2)_6-\underset{\text{H}}{\text{N}}-$ | 50 |
| polypropylene (PP) | $-\text{CH}_2-\overset{\text{H}}{\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\text{C}}}-$ | -19 |
| polyisoprene (NR) | $-\text{CH}_2-\overset{\text{C}=\text{C}}{\underset{\text{CH}_3 \quad \text{H}}{\text{C}}}-\text{CH}_2-$ | -73 |
| polyethylene (PE) | $-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-$ | -80 |
| poly-dimethyl siloxane | $-\overset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\text{Si}}}-\text{O}-$ | -123 |

See graphs of glass transition temperature in
Bicerano, Josef. *Prediction of Polymer Properties*.
New York: Marcel Dekker, 2002