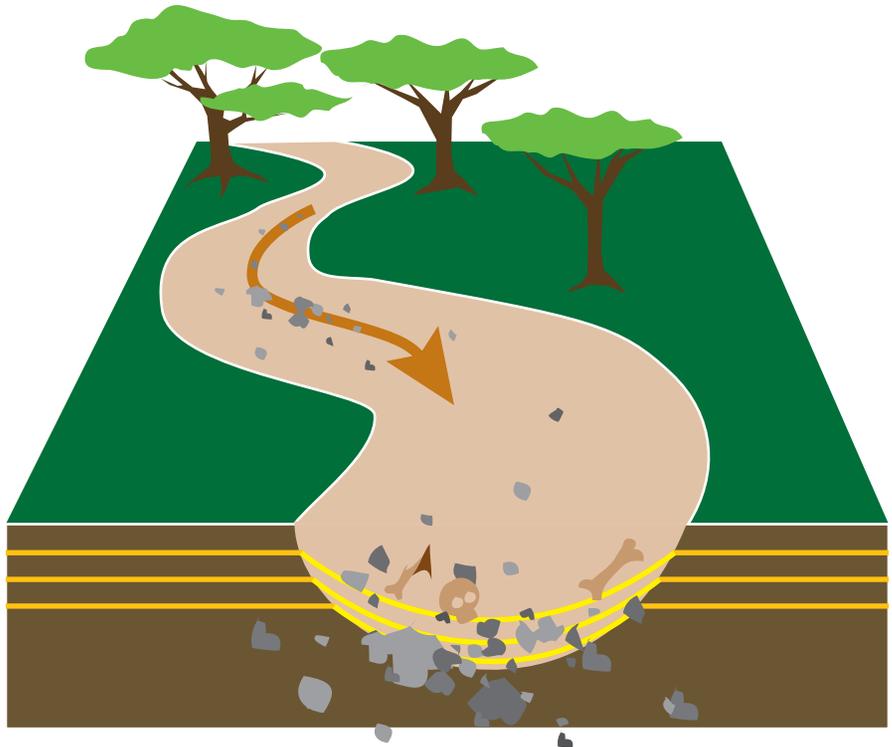
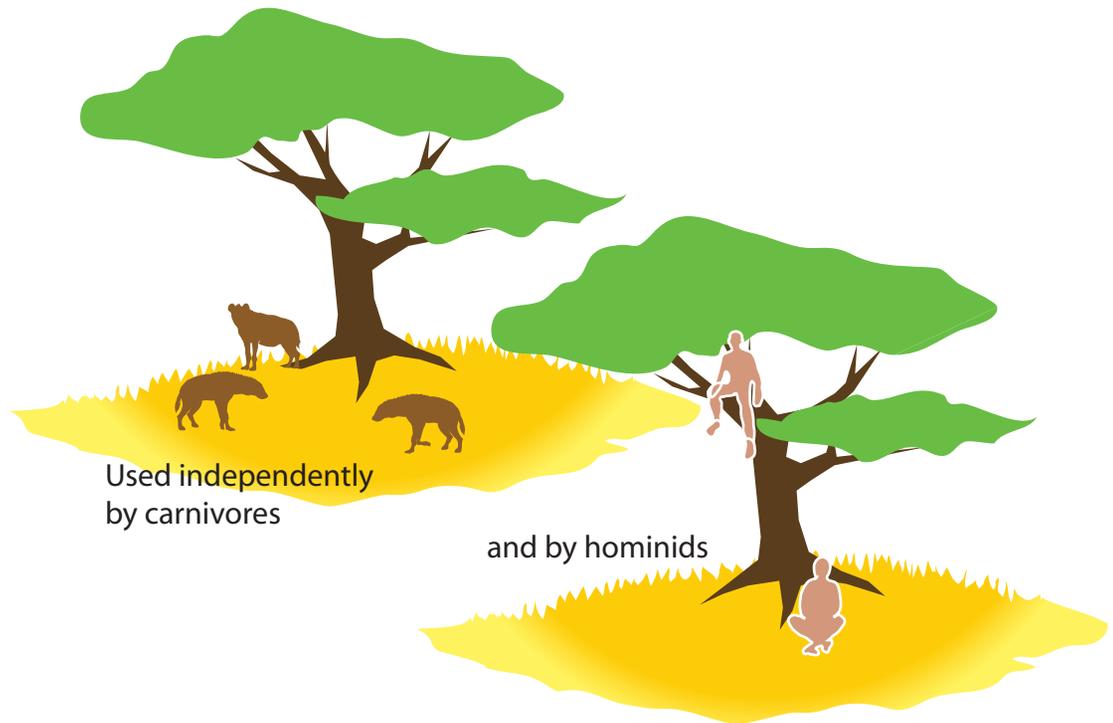


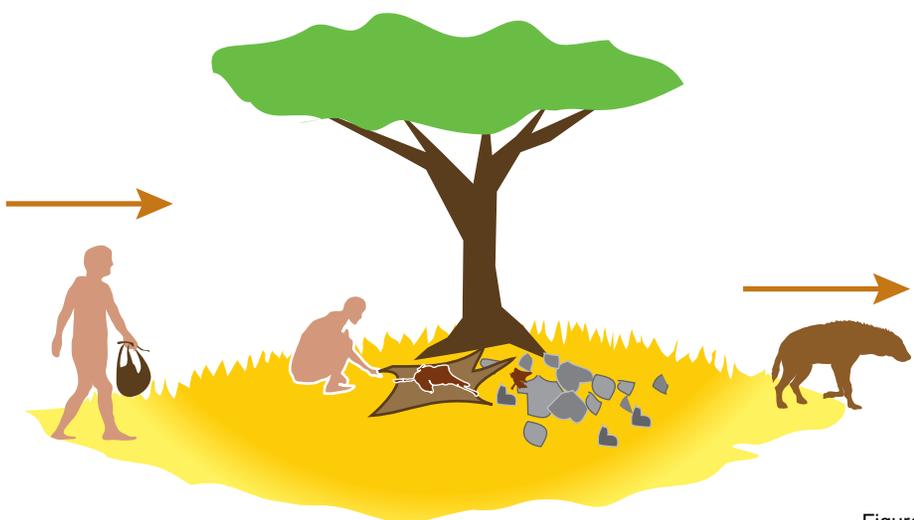
1 Hydraulic Jumble



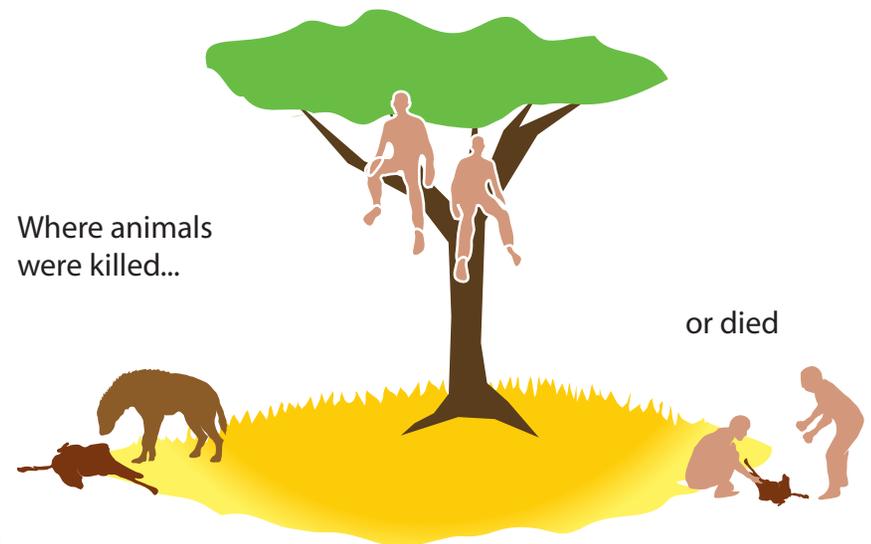
2 Common Amenity (e.g. Shade Tree)



3 Carnivore Accumulations used by Hominids

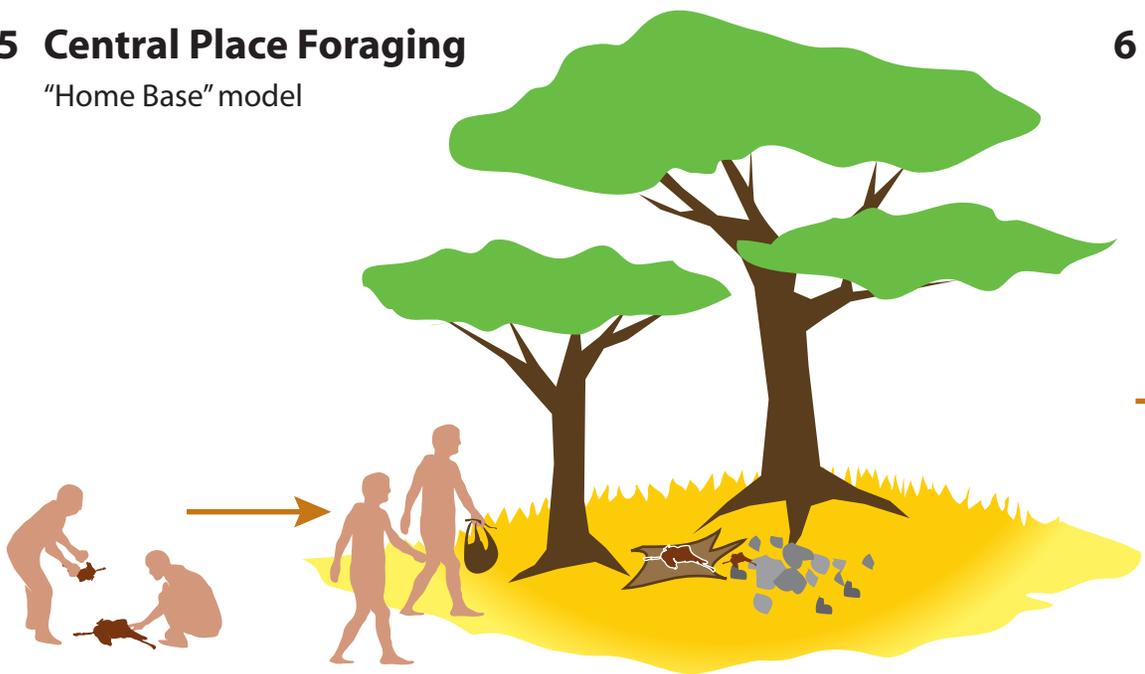


4 Scavenging Opportunities



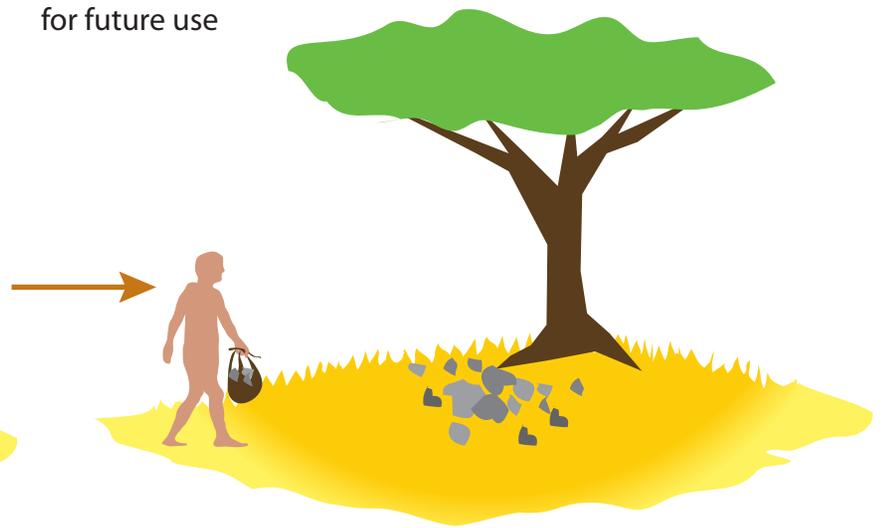
5 Central Place Foraging

"Home Base" model

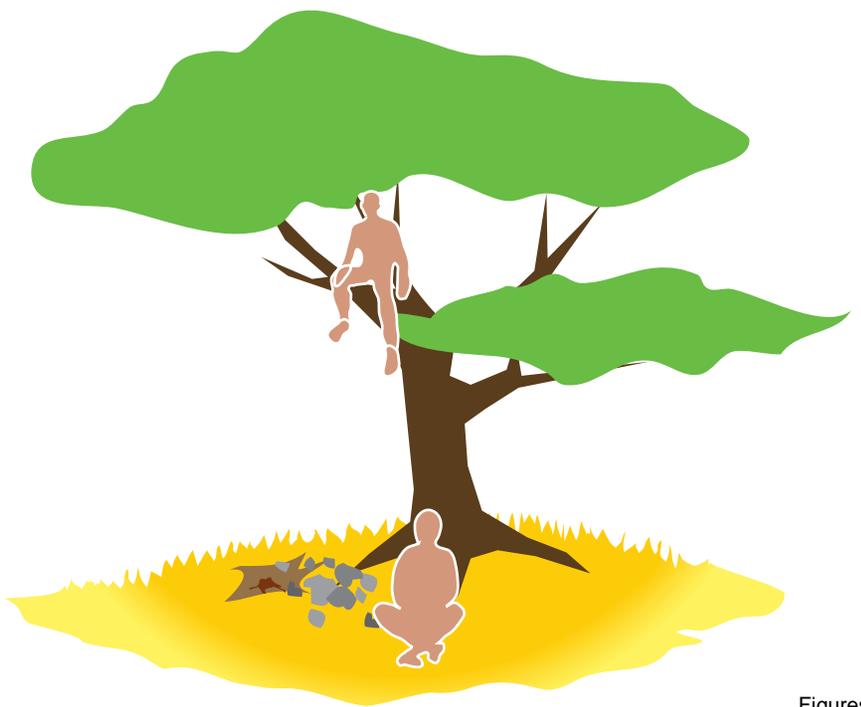


6 Stone-cache Model

Stone prepositioned for future use



7 "Nesting/Nutting Areas" - a la chimps



8 Opportunistic Use During Foraging

Regular short visits to and reuse of same locality over time



References:

Models 1-5 after Isaac, G. 1983. Bones in contention: competing explanations for the juxtaposition of early Pleistocene artifacts and faunal remains. In *Animals and Archeology: 1. Hunters and their prey* (ed. J. Clutton-Brock and C. Grigson. BAR International Series 163. Pp. 1-19.

Model 6: After Potts, R. Home bases and early hominids. *American Scientist* 72:338-347.

Model 7: after Sept, J. 1992, Was there no place like home? *Current Anthropology* 33(2):187-207 and also see Mercader, J. et al 2007, 4,300-Year-old chimpanzee sites. *Proceeding of the National Academy of Sciences* 104-3043-3048.