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5.62 Physical Chemistry II Spring 2008

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## **Information for Second Hour Exam**

The exam will be closed book and closed notes, but you will be allowed *one* sheet of  $8.5 \times 11''$  paper (both sides) with your own notes, equations, and inspirational quotations. Note that you must incorporate a subset of your notes for Exam I onto this single sheet.

You must bring a "simple" calculator. There will be a lot of numerical calculations.

Material covered:

Lectures 11-21 Problem Sets #4-#6

 $q_{trans}, q_{rot}, q_{vib}$ ,  $q_{electronic}$ 

Partition functions for internal degrees of freedom (including nuclear) of atoms, diatomic, and polyatomic molecules.

nuclear spin, ortho/para symmetry number ortho/para Difference between  $q_{vib}$  and  $q_{vib}^{*}$ Computation of Thermodynamic quantities for gases from spectroscopic data.

Classical Mechanical formulation of Q(N,V,T)

Equipartition High-T and Low-T limits for all thermodynamic quantities, especially  $C_v$  and U.

Model inter-particle potentials

Intermolecular interactions cluster expansion

van der Waals and Virial equation

Chemical equilibrium:  $\mu_{A}^{\circ}, \mu_{B}^{\circ}$ , etc.  $\rightarrow K_{p}$  $K_{p}(T) \leftrightarrow$  partition functions, group factors by type  $\Delta D_{0}^{0}$ 

Dulong and Petit and Einstein models for the heat capacity of a solid.