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Lab 1 Handout *09/06/01*

Using Klattools on UNIX system

1. **To log in**
   Type *labc*
   Type *password*
   Type startx
   Click on *xterm*
   Cd *group1, group2, group3, …* (depending on your group)

2. **To make a spectrogram of a file xxx.wav**
   Type *lspecto xxx*
   This creates a ps file xxx.ps
   To print the spectrogram type *lpr xxx.ps*

3. **To examine waveforms and spectra**
   Type *xkl xxx*
   This will display a waveform (at top), an expanded waveform (bottom left), and a spectrum at the location of the cursor (middle left).
   Parameters of spectrum can be changed by clicking on *spectrum*.

   To make a spectrogram
   Type *i*

   To save a spectrum or waveform
   Click on file and follow instructions.
   (a) open a ps file yyy.ps (b) save to ps file (c) close ps file
   To print, type *lpr yyy.ps*

4. **To make a recording on VAX workstation**
   Log in on VAX:
   Type *labcourse*
   Type *password*
   Type *record* (or record – s13000 if sampling rate is to be 13 kHz)

set gain to 1
When recording into a/d converter, try to adjust gain so that the maximum level (as displayed) is in the range –1 to about –8 dB.
Edit displayed waveform by typing *s* for start and *e* for end of utterance to be saved.
Save by typing *W* and giving a name (.wav not needed).

5. **To convert waveform files from VAX to UNIX workstation**
   Log in to the UNIX workstation.
   Type *ftp spoken*; you will be asked for the username (*labcourse*) and password.
   Now use *cd* to get to the directory you want; for example, if your waveform is [.group5]shutter.wav, type *cd group5*.
   Enter the command *binary* to put ftp into binary mode, and then type *get xxx.wav*, if xxx.wav is the waveform to be converted.
   Finally quit.