Dangerous Idea: box Safe Idea: cylinder **O**r Wand = User Interface Harry Potter's digital wand Larry Rudolph

Good use for Boxes

A box is a good shape for storage

- people
- shoes
- circuit boards

Poor use for boxes

hard to hold a boxfingers like to curl

Mobile Device Form

Wand, stick, staff, cylinder

- Gandalf's Staff
- Harry Potter's Wand
- James Bond's Pen

The computer science of Harry's wand

- Point it at something, then shout some Latin-like command
- Location, Object, Speech recognition
 camera, microphone, ghost sensors
 Torch, Zapping, Images
 lasers and electricity

XWand

Andrew Wilson (Microsoft Research)UI for Intelligent Spaces

Critique of XWand

- Need to be in an immersive, instrumented space
- Does not work everywhere, e.g. on trains such as the "hogwarts express"
- Why not simply use a hand with better camera tracking algorithms?

Bring your own environment

Environment should have lots of

- input sensors
- output actuators

Cylinders are nice form factors for arrays of sensors & actuators

Camera Arrays

Camera Array

Camera's are small, say 1 square inch
 a dozen per foot
 Processing: if we wait .. will be ok

We have (had) one too

Self-reconfigurable Camera Array

Array of projectors

- Need small ones
- Need ones with low power
- Lasers!

Display Holograms

- Blue-Optics (start up)
- laser, lens, hologram on chip
- key insight, reduce noise variation, not noise
- array output?

Scalable self-calibrating display technology for seamless large-scale displays

- MIT thesis by Rajeev Surati (under TK)
- Projector array
- Self-calibration via

•camera

Microphone Array

< camera
 CSAIL & others
 Need fixed, large spacing
 Virtual microphone(s) placed anywhere

Speaker Array

Virtual sound placed anywhere
 Many for personal use
 home theater
 Yamaha (CES'05)
 42 speakers

Laser Array

LIDAR (laser array accurately detect objects in front of autonomous car)

- Laser's within all pointing forward. Mirror defects then outward -- hologram Lens have them all forward focused
- Parallel communication
 - My favorite: two ships passing at sea



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Sonar Array

Multi-sensor travel aid for the blind (Borenstein)

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Put it all together

6 0 G

Sally O'Lee's visualization initial view





If I had a cylinder, I'd ...

- Talk long distances wirelessly
- Burn through walls with laser's
- Shock my enemies with static elect.
- Wave it around in a field to recharge
- Play DDR by opening it up & lay flat for 2-d array

Dimensions

Size:

- Pen (is there enough spread?)
- Wand (will it get too hot?)
- Staff (my choice; interleaved spiral arrays)

Discussion

- Please attack my 1/2 baked proposal
- Would like to form study group
 - array sizes (optimal numbers)
 - processing needs
 - heat & power requirements
 - can we build a prototype?
- Maybe transform mouses into mice?

tk's comments

- what about keyboard or buttons
- what about handwriting
- he wants a pen with ink, phone, buttons.