## Sub-Saharan African Electric Power Systems

System analysis:

•Two camps of experts—"intractable problem" and "silver bullet solution"

•Gaps—understanding of decision-making process and coordination of components

•My research—integrated analysis using ethnography and system dynamics

System architecture is still being defined, research focuses on pathways to development







## Sub-Saharan African Electric Power Systems

## System definition:

<u>Technical components</u>—generators, transmission and distribution lines, appliances

<u>Environmental components</u>—water, fossil fuels, biofuel land use, geothermal extraction

<u>Economic components</u>—private sector, government funding, international lenders and aid organizations

<u>Political components</u>—centralized vs. decentralized structure, locating plants and grid lines

<u>Social components</u>—generator and end user decisionmaking, welfare benefit of electric power

Characterized by a diverse set of components, whose interactions are not well understood or coordinated





