Intonation

Pitch

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>4</th>
<th>extra high</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>high</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>mid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>low</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Intonation can

1. reflect the grammatical function of an utterance.

   She’s gone.

   She’s gone.

2. convey an attitude or emotion.

   Great!  Thanks!

   Great!  Thanks!

   Great!  Thanks!

3. change the meaning of an utterance.

   I’ve just read a book.

   What?  What?  What?