THE OUSTER OF MUBARAK IN EGYPT
Definitions of the Word "Revolution" (4)

Webster's Dictionary, 1828
Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel

Online Oxford English Dictionary (OED)
Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel

Raymond Williams, Keywords
Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel

Excerpts from Marx (Karl, not Groucho), Vladimir Lenin, Mao, & John Lennon
Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel

Sept. 5 & 6: The 2011 Revolution in Egypt (4)

The Washington Post Timeline of the Egyptian Revolution
Timeline of events in Egypt from January 2011 to June 2012
Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel

An Egyptian Revolution Story
YouTube video by Hassan Reda – a collage of video clips and still images from January and February 2011 in Egypt.
Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel

John Pollack, “Streetbook: How Egyptian and Tunisian youth hacked the Arab Spring”
MIT Technology Review, Aug. 23, 2011
Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel

Recommended: Wael Ghonim: Creating a 'Revolution 2.0' in Egypt
NPR Report, 9 February 2012
Last modified by: Jeffrey Ravel
TWO QUESTIONS FOR RECITATION THIS WEEK:

Why was Mubarak forced to resign the Presidency?

Was the overthrow of Mubarak a revolution?
Demographics

Population of Egypt in 2013: 84,314,000

Population of Other North African and Middle Eastern Countries (2012)

Libya: 6,423,000
Tunisia: 10,777,500
Syria: 22,530,746
Saudi Arabia: 29,195,895
Iraq: 31,129,225
Iran: 77,176,930

Major Egyptian Cities (2012):

Cairo: 8,105,071
Alexandria: 4,388,219
Giza: 3,348,401

Religious Breakdown:

Muslim (Sunni): 90%
Coptic Christian: 9%
Other Christian: 1%
Gamal Abdel Nassar
Second President of Egypt, 1954-1970

Emergency Law, 1967-2012:

• Police powers extended
• Constitutional rights suspended
• Heavy censorship enforced
• All non-governmental political activity, street demonstrations, and non-approved political organizations, unregistered financial donations were formally banned.
Anwar Al-Sadat, Third President of Egypt, 1970-1981

This image is public domain.
Hosni Mubarak,  
Fourth President of Egypt,  
1981-2011
Mohamed Morsi, Member of the Muslim Brotherhood of Egypt
Fifth President of Egypt (30 June 2012 to 3 July 2013), currently under arrest

This image is public domain.
21H.001 How to Stage a Revolution
Fall 2013

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