A small break (10 cm$^2$) occurs at a certain location on the coolant recirculation line of a BWR. Calculate the mass flow rate at which the coolant is discharged through the break into the containment. Use the following three models:

1) Non-equilibrium model for an orifice (L/D~0).
2) Non-equilibrium model for a short discharge nozzle (L/D~2).
3) Equilibrium model with Moody’s assumption for the slip ratio. (Use Figure 11-21 in the textbook)

Explain any difference you may see in the results of the three models.

Assumptions:
- The coolant inside the primary system can be modeled as saturated liquid water at 6.9 MPa (1,000 psi).
- Assume that the containment pressure remains constant at 0.1 MPa.
22.312 Engineering of Nuclear Reactors
Fall 2015

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