The National Security Bureaucracy
Key Agencies

- CIA & NSA
- State Department
- Department of Defense
- National Security Council Staff
- Department of Homeland Security?
The State Department
State Department Mission

- Represent U.S. interests overseas
- Conduct diplomatic relations with other nations
- Devise foreign policy strategy, negotiating positions, etc.
- Staff embassies
State Department Organization

![Department of State Organization Chart]
State Department Organization

- Civil Servants; Foreign Service Officers
- 180 overseas embassies; 40+ consulates
State Department Budget

- Personnel ~25,000
- FY 2001 Request: $6.5 billion
  - State Dept Activities: $4.7 billion
    - Security upgrades: $1.5 billion
  - Dues to International Organizations: $1.8 billion
- FY 2002 Request: ~7.5 billion
The Department of Defense
DoD Mission

- Implement military aspects of national security policy
  - organize, equip, train armed forces
  - devise military strategy
DoD Organization

- Organizing scheme: Civilian Control
- OSD
  - Recommends appointments of senior military officers to White House
  - Controls the DoD budget
- Armed Services
DoD Organization

Department of Defense

Secretary of Defense
Deputy Secretary of Defense

Department of the Army
Secretary of the Army
Under Secretary and Assistant Secretaries of the Army
Chief of Staff Army
Army Major Commands & Agencies

Department of the Navy
Secretary of the Navy
Under Secretary and Assistant Secretaries of the Navy
Chief of Naval Operations
Navy Major Commands & Agencies

Department of the Air Force
Secretary of the Air Force
Under Secretary and Assistant Secretaries of the Air Force
Chief of Staff Air Force
Air Force Major Commands & Agencies

Office of the Secretary of Defense
Inspector General
Under Secretaries Assistant Secretaries of Defense and Equivalents

Joint Chiefs of Staff
Chairman JCS
Vice Chairman JCS
Chief of Staff, Army
Chief of Naval Operations
Chief of Staff, Air Force
Commandant, Marine Corps

Defense Agencies

Unified Combatant Commands
Central Command
European Command
Joint, Forces Command
Pacific Command
Southern Command
Space Command
Special Operations Command
Strategic Command
Transportation Command

DoD Field Activities
American Forces Information Service
Defense POW/MIA Office
DoD Education Activity
DoD Human Resources Activity
Office of Economic Adjustment
TRICARE Management Activity
Washington Headquarters Services

Defense Agencies

Date: March 2000
Defense Budget

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BREAKOUT OF THE BUDGET</th>
<th>NATIONAL DEFENSE BUDGET AUTHORITY (in billions of current dollars)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MILITARY PERSONNEL</td>
<td>69.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPERATIONS &amp; MAINTENANCE</td>
<td>97.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROCUREMENT</td>
<td>44.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST &amp; EVALUATION</td>
<td>37.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REVOLVING &amp; MGMT FUNDS</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOD BILL</td>
<td>251.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** National Defense Budget Estimates for FY 2001 Budget (Green Book)
(current as of March 2000)

Table 1-3 (NOTE: This is a Adobe PDF document)
# DoD Personnel

## Active Duty Military

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total DoD</th>
<th>Army</th>
<th>Navy</th>
<th>Marine Corps</th>
<th>Air Force</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Officer</td>
<td>216,891</td>
<td>75,881</td>
<td>54,249</td>
<td>18,072</td>
<td>68,689</td>
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<tr>
<td>Enlisted</td>
<td>1,142,928</td>
<td>397,311</td>
<td>313,051</td>
<td>152,559</td>
<td>280,007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Active Duty (as of May 31, 2001)</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,371,237</strong></td>
<td><strong>477,199</strong></td>
<td><strong>371,472</strong></td>
<td><strong>170,631</strong></td>
<td><strong>351,935</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Civilian Employees (as of April 2001)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Army</th>
<th>Navy</th>
<th>Marine Corps</th>
<th>Air Force</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>668,723</td>
<td>227,956</td>
<td>182,286</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>152,613</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Active Duty Military</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,371,237</strong></td>
<td><strong>477,199</strong></td>
<td><strong>371,472</strong></td>
<td><strong>170,631</strong></td>
<td><strong>351,935</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Civilian Employees</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,039,950</strong></td>
<td><strong>555,855</strong></td>
<td><strong>563,768</strong></td>
<td><strong>170,631</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,504,536</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total DoD</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,708,673</strong></td>
<td><strong>703,801</strong></td>
<td><strong>935,054</strong></td>
<td><strong>170,631</strong></td>
<td><strong>5,009,469</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DoD Issues

- Maintaining Organizational Direction without a Super Power Threat
- Maintaining Public willingness to support missions, budgets & force structure
- Military technology industrial base
- Role in homeland security
Intelligence Community
Intelligence Community

DOE, FBI, Treasury

Armed Services

NSA

INR

DIA

CIA
Foreign Intelligence “Budget”
FY 2002 ($16.4 billion)

- CIA, $3.2
- Consolidated Cryptography, $3.4
- National Reconnaissance, $6.4
- Gen. Defense, $2.0
- DOE, FBI, Treasury, $0.7
- Other DoD, $0.7

Military Tactical Intelligence = $13 billion
CIA

**Mission**
- Collect, Analyze Foreign Intelligence
- Covert Operations
- Counter-Intelligence (overseas)
CIA Issues

- Political Independence
- Daily "Intelligence News" briefings v. long-term studies
- Operational intelligence v. strategic intelligence
- Mysteries v. Secrets
- Humint v. NTM
- Covert Operations
  - Spying
  - Active measures
National Security Agency (NSA)

Mission

- Signals/Communications Intelligence collection & analysis
- Code breaking
- Communications monitoring and analysis technology

Reports to Secretary of Defense
Others

- DoD
  - Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA)
  - NRO, NPIC
  - Armed Services
    - Tactical/operational intelligence
- Bureau of Intelligence & Research (INR) --State
- DOE, Treasury